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# CHINA MAIL

No. 37365

MONDAY, MAY 25, 1959.

Price 20 Cents

**13** FLIGHTS WEEKLY  
to the U.S.A.  
8 from TOKYO  
5 from MANILA  
PAN AMERICAN

THE WEATHER: Moderate south-easterly winds. Fair.

## Comment Of The Day

### JUSTIFICATION FOR NATO

It is unfortunate that Field Marshal Montgomery, formerly second in command of the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation, has in the tenth year of the pact's existence and while there is a possibility of agreement being reached between the Great Powers, seen fit to criticise both the command and the organisation itself.

Twice in the last month he has made unfavourable comments. If criticism is due he should have made it earlier when he was an active servant of the pact and certainly not at a critical time involving internal affairs.

### Warnings

**B**UT despite the criticism (whether it is justified or not) Nato has achieved its objective. The late Mr Ernest Bevin, who voiced one of the first warnings against Soviet domination in Europe, told the House of Commons that the Russians intended to extend their empire of satellites having already brought Poland, Bulgaria, Hungary and Rumania under effective control and sealed the fate of East Germany.

His information that "other attempts may be made elsewhere" proved only too correct. A month later came the Communist coup in Czechoslovakia. Mr Bevin suggested a Western union be formed and out of this came Nato, but it took the Berlin blockade to force the United States and other countries into active participation in the defence of Europe.

### Political

**C**O-OPERATION in defence has been extended to political co-operation and Nato in its ten years of existence has become a far more effective instrument of co-operation than most people foresaw in 1949.

It has its faults and weaknesses but looking back there is no doubt that it has fulfilled the purpose for which it was originally created and that was to stem and check the tide of Soviet expansion which was then so imminent a danger to the West.

### Determination

**T**HE clear determination of Nato members to resist any further expansion of the Russian empire in Europe has been halted. No more countries have been, by one means or another, brought under Russian domination and Communist rule. That in itself is the historical justification of the North Atlantic Treaty. The dangers are not over and it is ominous that the tenth birthday of the organisation should see another Berlin crisis but it is only necessary to ask what would have happened in those ten years if there had been no Nato, if the countries of Western Europe had remained divided as they were, unlinked with the United States, and themselves, in face of the vast Soviet military strength, as defenceless as the countries of Eastern Europe had been.

## FULL MILITARY HONOURS AT ARLINGTON BURIAL Dulles Funeral Wednesday To Lie In State In Cathedral Tomorrow

Washington, May 24. The official funeral service for the late Secretary of State, John Foster Dulles will take place on Wednesday, the State Department announced today.

### MEETING ADJOURNED

### Western Ministers To Fly To Washington

Geneva, May 24. The East-West conference here will be adjourned for two days in the coming week—on Wednesday and Thursday—to enable Mr Christian Herter, American Secretary of State, and other Western ministers to attend the funeral of Mr John Foster Dulles on Wednesday.

This was announced by an American spokesman here tonight after Mr Andrei Gromyko of Russia had given his assent to the recess.

Mr Selwyn Lloyd of Britain and Mr Maurice Couve de Murville of France, had already agreed in principle.

**Adenauer Going?** The spokesman's announcement ended speculation here over the course of the conference as a result of the death of the former Secretary of State.

Mr Selwyn Lloyd and Mr Couve de Murville will attend Mr Dulles' funeral in the United States. They will fly in the same aircraft as Mr Herter.

In Bonn, Dr Konrad Adenauer, West Germany's 83-year-old Chancellor, is planning to fly to America on Tuesday to attend the funeral of Mr John Foster Dulles, a "usually well-informed" source said tonight.

Mr Gromyko agreed to the recess in a telephone talk with the American Secretary of State.

**Condolences** He expressed his deep condolences over Mr Dulles' death and said he fully understood Mr Herter's desire to return to Washington, the spokesman said.

The possibility of Mr Gromyko attending the funeral was not raised.

Mr Herter will return to Geneva on Friday morning. —Reuter.

### Haile Selassie To Visit UAR

Cairo, May 24. Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia will pay a five-day visit to the United Arab Republic, beginning on June 24, it was officially announced here today. —Reuter.

### STOP PRESS

The ceremony will be held at the National Cathedral in Washington. Dulles will then be buried at the National Cemetery in Arlington, Virginia, a suburb of the nation's capital. The religious service held in connection with his funeral will follow the Presbyterian rites.

### Mourning

Authoritative circles explained that national services are usually reserved only for presidents and vice-presidents who have died in office or have died after being elected to office but before having officially been sworn in.

President Eisenhower signed a proclamation calling on all federal establishments in this country and abroad to lower their flags to half-staff until after Dulles is buried on Wednesday.

The State Department had issued instructions that the funeral be held on Wednesday. Dulles' body will lie in state in the "Bethlehem" Chapel of the National Cathedral in Washington, from Tuesday noon until Wednesday noon with a guard of honour stationed by the coffin.

### Half-Mast Until Wednesday

American flags in the Colony will be flown at half-mast as a mark of respect for the late Mr John Foster Dulles, who died in his sleep yesterday at the Walter Reed Army Hospital where he was being treated for cancer.

The flag will remain at half-mast until after the funeral at the Arlington National Cemetery on Wednesday.

On Wednesday a religious ceremony will take place in the Cathedral which belongs to the Episcopal Church, but the rites for Dulles will follow Presbyterian practice. Dulles having been an influential member of the Presbyterian church.

### Arlington

Dr Roswell Barnes of New York, a Secretary of the World Council of Churches, will lead the services assisted by Dr Paul Wolfe of the Brick Presbyterian Church of New York and by Dr Edward Nelson of the National Presbyterian Church of Washington.

After the religious ceremony, Dulles' body will be taken to Arlington National Cemetery, some ten miles from the national capital, where it will be buried with military honours. It was explained that Dulles would be given an "official funeral" rather than a state funeral which is reserved for presidents, vice-presidents, presidents-elect and vice-presidents-elect. In the case of a state funeral the body would lie in state in the rotunda of the capital. —AFP and UPI.

### Quake Rocks Soccer Game

Mexico City, May 24. An earthquake shook Mexico City today. The tremor lasted about 20 seconds. The stadium in which English and Mexican teams were playing a soccer match. —Reuter.

### Low Cost London-HK Air Fare Means More Tourists

A group of seven leading travel agents said that the granting of the low-fare licence to Eagle Aviation between Hongkong and the British capital would mean that more tourists from the U.K. would come to the Far East.

They said this morning that up to now, the high cost of air fares had been the main factor affecting tourism from the U.K. to the Far East. "The high fares take away all the tourists' money," they said.



W. WYLER

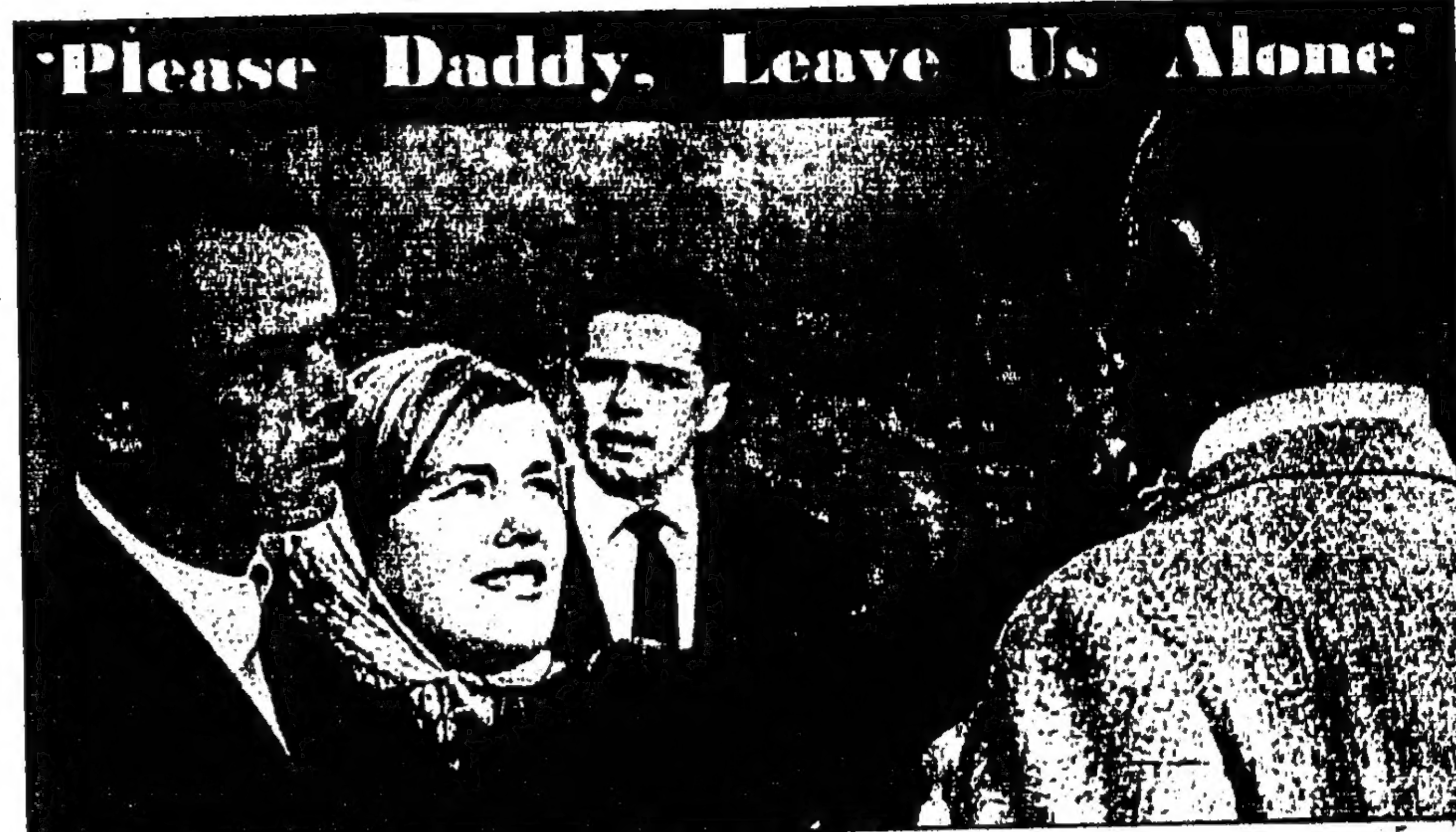
The group are visiting Hongkong in the course of a Far East tour which includes Tokyo, Hongkong and Bangkok. The trip is being organized by the Agency Sales Relations Department of Swissair in Zurich, in conjunction with the airline's representatives in London, Tokyo, Hongkong and Bangkok.

They began their tour with a visit to Tokyo on May 19. The group is being led by Mr W. Wyler, Swissair's general manager for the U.K. and Ireland.

The group consists of Messrs. G. Burton, D. Dunn, G. Henrick, E. S. C. Heyworth, D. Newman, C. W. W. Wiggall, F. Willis and G. A. Woodcock. They leave Hongkong for Bangkok tomorrow.

### Drifting Freighter Taken In Tow

Perth, May 24. The British freighter, Medici, drifting helplessly some 1,100 miles west of here for the past two weeks, was taken in tow today by the Port Adelaide tug Tinker. —UPI.



**ANGRY** millionaire father Harry Dowsett (right) caught up with his eloping daughter Katharine (centre) and the man she wants to marry—Edward Langley, 27 (left)—at their hotel on the banks of Lock Lomond last week—but he was told: "We made up our minds."

Dowsett reached the hotel at 5.30 in the morning, stormed into the hotel and the two bedrooms of the couple on the top floor, there argued heatedly for an hour. Then he came down to the hotel lounge, where at seven he was told: "Your daughter's leaving."

He rushed out, had the door of Langley's Austin slammed in his face, then caught up with it again when another car accidentally blocked the hotel driveway.

Again he argued; but a near-to-tears Katharine (she is 20) said: "Daddy, please don't interfere with this any more. We have made up our minds."

And the pair drove off again to Glasgow (later they vanished westward again), leaving Dowsett to phone his lawyers—who have already had Katharine declared a ward of court, which makes her lover liable (Scotland is out of the court's jurisdiction) to a gaol sentence for taking her out of England and Wales.

But all turned out well when the eloping couple decided to return to England and Katharine returned to her father to wait until she was of age before getting married. —Express Photo.

### Air Hostess Saves Pilot From Falling Out Of Plane

Phoenix, May 24. A pretty airlines hostess was credited today with saving the pilot of her plane by grabbing him in front of a door which flew open while the plane was in flight.

Station agent Vernon Crawley said Capt. George Graham was knocked to his knees in front of the door when it flew open but that stewardess Carol Hanna, 20, grabbed him to keep him in the plane.

**Lauded Action** The incident occurred 10 minutes north of Prescott at 6,500 feet on the flight of a Frontier Airlines DC-3 yesterday from Denver, Colorado to Prescott, Arizona.

Passengers and crew members lauded Miss Hanna's action.

### Good Friends Found They Were Sisters!

London, May 24. Two girls who have been "good friends" for the last three years have just discovered that they are sisters. They were adopted by different families after their home broke up during the war.

The younger, 17-year-old Joan Fryer of Dartford, started a long search when she learned that she had lost a sister.

### CJ WARNS ON HK-U.S. TRADE

The Chief Justice, Sir Michael Hogan, stressed this morning that if countries like the United States were unable to rely on Hongkong Government certificates of origin, "trade, which is so vital to this territory, may be stopped."

Sir Michael was speaking in his capacity as president of an Appeals Court, which dismissed an appeal by three executives of a Chinese export firm against their three-year sentences for conspiracy.

The three were sentenced by Judge B. J. Jennings at the Victoria District Court on March 23. They were convicted of conspiring to obtain Commerce and Industry Department certificates of origin for exporting to America prawns and shrimps not locally obtained.

### Appellants

The appellants were Leo Poon, 37, director of the Pan-Asia Supply Co.; Ling Hon-wai, alias Henry Ling, 39, manager of the firm; and To Tat-ang, 58, export manager.

The second appellant had also been convicted of four counts of bribing a Commerce and Industry clerk.

The Chief Justice stated that the sentence imposed was unquestionably severe, but the question was whether it was so manifestly excessive that the Appeals Court would be justified in interfering with it.

He declared: "Taking into account all the factors involved, the damage done to the international trade of this territory, the damage done to the administration of government within the Colony, the corruption of Government servants, the cool and deliberate nature of the offence... for no apparent reason than for making (Contd. on Back Page, Col. 7)

## Chinese Soldiers Desert In Tibet

Calcutta, May 24. Seven exhausted deserters from the Chinese Communist Army in Tibet, wearing battle dress, reached Misamari Camp, in northern Assam today along with 182 Tibetans, it was learned here.

The arrival of the Chinese deserters posed an unexpected problem for camp authorities, since Tibetans refused to stay in the camp if the Chinese were lodged there. The deserters were finally given housing separately between police barracks, and were kept under strict watch, pending instructions.

The seven Chinese deserted the army in Tibet and entered Bhutan territory, eventually reaching Misamari by way of Hatisar and Kokrajhar.

### Caravan

The total number of refugees in the Misamari camp now stands at some 2,300.

Resistance of the Khampa rebels was continuing in Tibet and some units of Chinese soldiers in the Khampa area were in difficulties, reports reaching Gangtok said today.

Last week a multi-caravan bringing supplies to Chinese troops in the Loka region failed to arrive and the troops there had to be supplied by parachute, it was reported. The Khampa tribesmen were reportedly using weapons of all kinds, guns from Czechoslovakia, Japan, Germany, and even guns abandoned by the Chinese during the Second World War as well as those from Chinese Nationalist sources, after the rout of the Kuomintang Army.

### Resistance

But despite more modern weapons, the Khampas still preferred their old guns including some ancient flint-lock rifles.

The resistance of the tribesmen was reported to be localized however, and limited to groups of guerrillas.

The Dalai Lama is expected to give a Press conference this week for the first time since his arrival in India nearly two months ago.

Arrangements have not yet been finalised but it is understood that he is likely to meet the Press at his exile home in Mussoorie on Friday. It is unlikely that he will answer any political question. — AFP and Reuter.

## SAILOR HAS LUCKY SEA ESCAPE

Oban, May 24. A British sailor was standing on the upper deck of a submarine today when it dived below the waters of Loch Fine without notifying him.

The sailor was on the bridge of the submarine Grampus during diving exercises and was apparently overlooked.

**SWIFT OFF** The conning tower closed and, as the vessel submerged, he was swept off the bridge.

After swimming in the water for about an hour, he was found by a motor launch and taken to hospital, suffering from cold and exposure.

Later the sailor was stated to be "comfortable."

The submarine surfaced when the sailor—Leading Seaman Roy Liversay—was found to be missing.

Today was his 33rd birthday. — China Mail Special.



## KING'S PRINCESS

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

BB—the Screen's Most Talked-About Body Beautiful Actress in Her Most Daring Role of Her Film Career!



A French production with English dialogue

AIR-CONDITIONED  
STAR METROPOLE

★ OPENING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



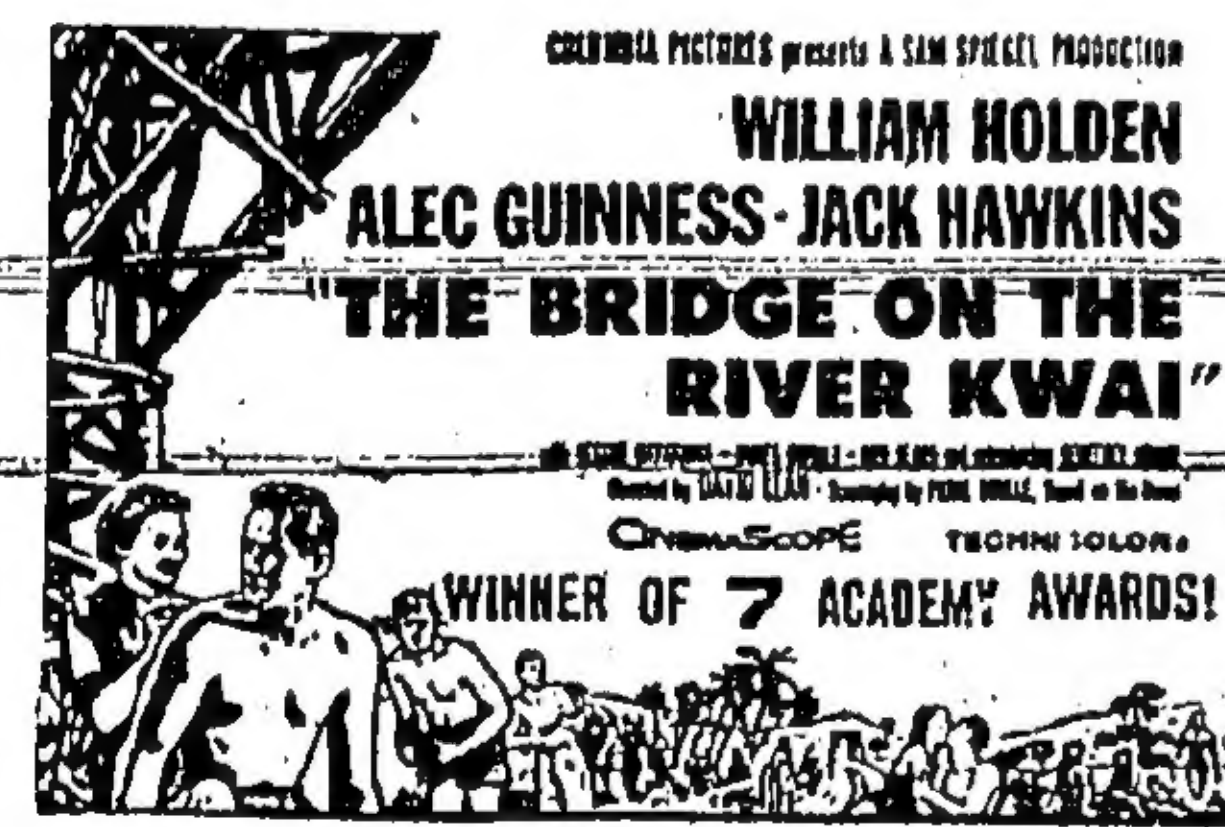
BOOK EARLY!

NEXT ATTRACTION



RITZ CINEMA

NOW SHOWING THE 12th DAY!  
AT 2.30, 6.15 & 9.20 P.M.



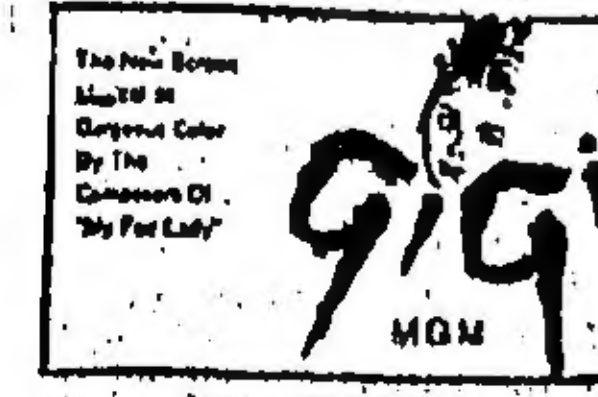
ADMISSION PRICES: F.S. 70 CH., M.S. \$1.20, B.S. \$1.70, D.C. \$2.00 & Logo \$2.40

ORIENTAL MAJESTIC  
AIR-CONDITIONED

Due to length of film, please note change of time!  
Today: 2.30-5.20-7.50 & 9.40

"BEST PICTURE OF THE YEAR!"

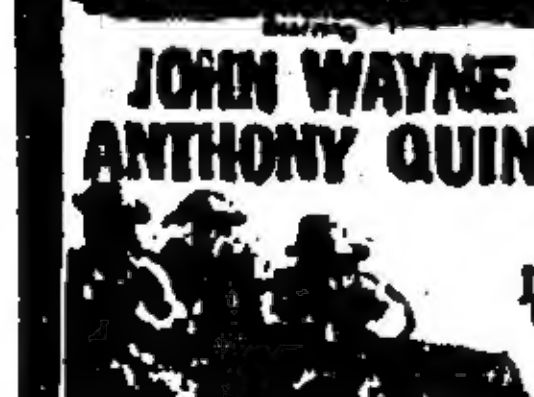
WINNER OF 7 ACADEMY AWARDS!



Next change: Martin Caryl in "The Foxiest Girl in Paris"

THE 18th DAY TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.50 & 9.30 p.m.



Morning Show To-morrow "SON OF SINBAD" Color by Technicolor

# Pressure To End China Embargo

## SURPRISE MOVE BY U.S. SENATORS

Washington, May 24.

Conclusion of the Anglo-Soviet trade agreement in Moscow today coincides with increased pressure in Washington to end the total embargo on trade between the United States and China.

## Heavy Snow Threatens Basutoland Natives

Durban, May 24.

Africans are threatened with starvation—and some may have frozen to death—following the heaviest snowfalls for the past 30 years in the Mokhotlong Mountains of the British protectorate of Basutoland.

This was stated today by Mr. David Alexander, Director of the Mokhotlong Mountain Transport Company, who had flown out of the area with his family in a light aircraft.

Mr. Alexander told Reuters that snow lay six to eight feet in the area. Animals had frozen to death and it was feared that some Basutos might have suffered a similar fate.

All communication with Eastern Basutoland and the outside world had been cut off except by light aircraft, Mr. Alexander said.

The 9,000-foot Sant Pass, the only supply route between Natal and Basutoland, was obliterated by snow and was not likely to be opened for three weeks.—Reuters.

## SUKARNO GETS 'ORDER OF THE LOOSE SCREW'

Buenos Aires, May 25.

The Argentine landscape painter of river and dock scenes, Benito Martin, yesterday in an unexpected and amusing ceremony in his riverfront studio, invested President Sukarno of Indonesia, who is on a visit to South America, with the "Order of the Loose Screw."

Martin, who is "Great Chancellor of the order of artists," ceremoniously put a coloured ribbon with a huge gilt screw at the end around the President's neck.—Reuters.

## Search For Biblical Winery

Philadelphia, May 24.

A seven-member expedition from the University of Pennsylvania Museum has gone to Jordan to look for a winery on the site of the biblical city of Gibeon, believed to date from 700 B.C.

The expedition, which in 1957, discovered the pool of Gibeon, also recorded in the Bible, will work until early August at the site of the old city, about eight miles north of Jerusalem.

Previous study at the site, now called El-Jib, has uncovered more than 50 wine jars handles bearing the names of different wineries.—China Mail Special.

## Extra Workout

Buffalo, N.Y.

The University of Buffalo basketball team got an added workout during exam week. Squad members had to remove and replace 500 desk-chairs every time they practised in the gym—which was doubling as an examination centre.—U.P.I.

## Billy Butlin's Daughter Married In Australia

Perth, May 23.

Miss Cherie Butlin, 19-year-old daughter of Britain's holiday camp king, Billy Butlin, was married here today to Australian actor Roy Daniels, 26.

The ceremony was performed in a little Presbyterian church in suburban Maryland.

Among those attending was the bride's mother, Mrs. Norah Butlin. Ninety guests attended a reception afterwards.

The bride wore a three-inch gold crown and a 19th century style gold brocade gown.

The couple will live in Perth and hope to work in television after they finish their current roles in the play "The Desperate Hours."

Mr. Daniels' stage name is Brook Denning.—China Mail Special.

Five senators of the Democratic Party led by Senator Clair Engle of California made surprise intervention last Thursday during a Senate debate on coal development and research to urge the Administration to open negotiations with the Chinese on the possibility of trading with China on the same basis as current U.S. trade with Russia.

Senator Engle's proposal would mean that U.S. exporters would be allowed to sell to mainland China items on the list of non-strategic goods, while the ban on exports of strategic goods would be maintained.

## British Irritation

The move followed reports of British irritation at U.S. press dispatches tending to show Britain as "soft" towards the Soviet Union and willing to protect its economic interests by a "deal" with Moscow during the talks there.

Calling for a reappraisal of the present U.S. China policy, Senator Engle urged the Government to adopt a five-point programme:

1. To discuss the possibility of starting trade in non-strategic goods.

2. To make clear that the U.S. would maintain its treaty obligations to the Chinese Nationalists, but had no intention of supporting Nationalist "military adventures" against the China mainland.

3. To take the initiative in placing the defence of Formosa on a broader international basis and to ask a committee of Asian members of the United Nations for proposals.

4. To negotiate on disputes with China at a higher level than the talks between ambassadors which have been held intermittently in Warsaw, and

5. To allow Chinese Communist news correspondents to enter the U.S. in return for permission for U.S. correspondents to go to China.

## Pave The Way

Senator Engle's remarks will pave the way for the full-scale debate on China which observers here expect when the Senate Foreign Relations Committee meets early in July to consider President Eisenhower's nomination of Mr. Graham Parsons to succeed the retiring Assistant Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs, Mr. Walter Robertson.

The committee chairman, Senator William Fulbright (Democrat, Arkansas) has indicated that he wanted to make a complete study of the Administration's China policy, but events in Europe and the illness of the former Secretary of State, the late Mr. John Foster Dulles, caused him to postpone his plan.—Reuters.

## New Anglican Archbishop In Australia

Perth, May 23.

The Archbishop, elect of Sydney, the Right Reverend Hugh Rowlands Gough, arrived at Fremantle by ship from London today, accompanied by his wife and daughter.

Bishop Gough, who for the past 10 years had been Bishop of Haring, Essex, is to be enthroned at Sydney's St Andrew's Cathedral on May 30.—China Mail Special.

## AFRO-ASIAN TOUR BOOK FOR TITO'S BIRTHDAY

Belgrade, May 24.

A Yugoslav souvenir book published today hailed President Tito's winter tour of Asia and Africa as a "new incentive for peace and international co-operation."

The 200-page book is devoted entirely to the Yugoslav leader's visits to Indonesia, India, Burma, Ceylon, Ethiopia, the Sudan and the United Arab Republic. It described the results of the tour as "more than positive."

The book will be handed over to President Tito as a gift on his 67th birthday tomorrow.

The book said Yugoslavia had "easily found a common language with the peoples of the distant countries of Asia and Africa, because these are countries which consistently pursue a non-bloc policy, which strive for peace and international co-operation and for free construction of their social systems."

The book entitled "President Tito in the Countries of Asia and Africa" was prepared by



MARSHAL TITO

Rudi Sijahubuh, Editor-in-Chief of the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug, and Jozo Smolic, Foreign Editor of the newspaper Borba, who travelled with the President.

They said Yugoslavia's wartime struggle for freedom had inspired the Asian and African peoples "on their glorious road" and had become a symbol in their fight for national liberation.

The book said the following about the countries on the tour:

INDONESIA:—President Tito's welcome confirmed Yugoslavia's and the President's personal reputation in Indonesia.

## SIGNIFICANT

INDIA:—The visit to India was a "new significant element in promoting the co-operation of non-bloc countries which are playing an ever more important role in the consolidation of world peace and in the solution of the dominant problems of the modern world."

BURMA:—Burma stood firmly for active co-existence and international co-operation. There were "new prospects for trade between the two countries, and Yugoslavia was ready to offer technical aid."

CEYLON:—A "discovery" in the Yugoslav, Ceylon had much in common with Yugoslavia. Both countries maintained a non-bloc position based on co-existence. Future co-operation with "this beautiful island" would bear fruit.

## SIMILAR VIEWS

SUDAN:—Yugoslavia enjoyed "enormous moral and political reputation" in the Sudan, and many views held by the two countries were similar or identical.

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC:—President Tito and President Gamal Abdel Nasser had recorded general progress in bilateral co-operation in the political, economic and other fields. There were "favourable prospects for considerable expansion of this co-operation in the future.—Reuters.

## Lee & Astor

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
PLEASE NOTE CHANGE OF TIMES:  
AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.45 P.M.

They're together and nothing can tear 'em apart!  
**JOHN WAYNE-DEAN MARTIN**  
**RICKY NELSON-DEAN MARTIN**  
**HOWARD HAWKS' RIO BRAVO**  
TECHNICOLOR from WARNER BROS.



ANGIE DICKINSON-WALTER BRENNAN-WARD BOND

AN AMERICAN PRODUCTION Directed and Produced by HOWARD HAWKS

R O X Y & BROADWAY

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

DEAN STOCKWELL and BRADFORD DILLMAN  
Awarded  
THE BEST ACTORS OF THE YEAR  
at the  
CANNES FILM FESTIVAL  
For Their Roles in  
"COMPULSION"



ORSON WELLES  
DIANE VARS  
DEAN STOCKWELL  
BRADFORD DILLMAN  
CINEMASCOPE  
In the Presence of VICTOR JARVIS  
DIRECTOR OF PHOTOGRAPHY

HOOVER GALA

SHOWING TO-DAY 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 and 9.30 p.m.

"This drama has been produced well every angle—direction, acting, script and casting."  
—Harrison's Reports



Now's what happens when Sweethearts dare to defy the unwritten law!

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Flaming ROMANCE! Blazing ADVENTURE!



TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW AT 12.30 P.M. LON McALLISTER in "MANTANA TERRITORY" in Technicolor

NEXT CHANGE

AVA GARDNER • STEWART GRANGER in "HOWARD JUNCTION" in "HOWARD JUNCTION" in Technicolor

in Technicolor and Cinemascope!

By Gog

In China they say "beer jau" 酒啤

In Hong Kong they say Carlsberg

Carlsberg

Carlsberg

Carlsberg

Carlsberg

Carlsberg

Carlsberg

Carlsberg

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# K. FLIES TO ALBANIA: RED SUMMIT?

London, May 25  
The Soviet Premier, Mr Khrushchev, may be heading for an all-Communist summit conference when he flies from Moscow to Albania today. Diplomatic observers here said Mr Khrushchev's scheduled 12-day Albanian tour bears the marks of a gathering of the Soviet clan.



Mr Khrushchev  
Mystery Flight

East German Premier Otto Grotewohl has been officially "vacationing in Eastern Europe." He was reported already in Albania.

The London Observer reported today that the Premier of Bulgaria and Rumania were expected to join Mr Khrushchev on his first trip to the isolated satellite.

Albania's border touch on Marshal Tito's Yugoslavia and pro-Western Greece.

Observers believed probable topics at any Eastern summit talks would include:

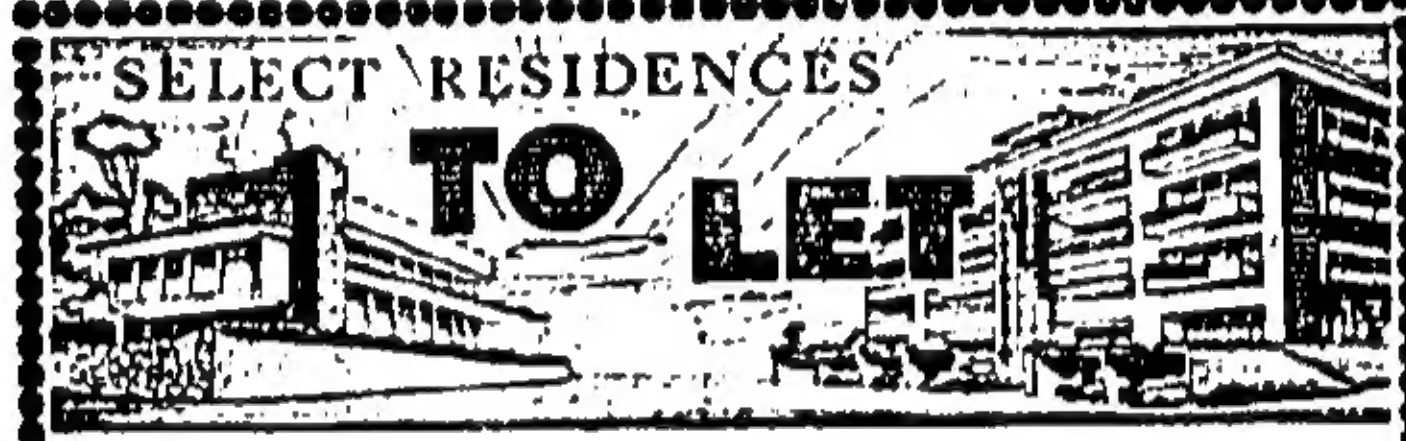
The original May 27 Soviet deadline on Berlin. Although soft-pedaled by Moscow recently, next Wednesday remains the date at which Russia has threatened to turn control of

Berlin over to the East Germans.

U.S. rocket and missile bases. Albania has recently led the satellite chorus in denouncing Italy's agreement to house such bases. Last Friday Albania announced it had drawn United Nations attention to the "unpeaceful" likelihood that similar U.S. bases would be located in Greece.

Tito's Yugoslavia. Observers here have strongly argued that Mr Khrushchev may well decide in Albania on a new Red strategy for neighbouring Yugoslavia.

Albanian Communists. Albanian party boss General Enver Hoxha remains the last "old line" Stalinist satellite chief. Reports from neighbouring countries reveal that the Albanian party's feuding leaders may have invited Mr Khrushchev to straighten matters out.—UPI.



**REPULSE BAY**  
Modern, well-appointed, two and three bedroomed premises located in Estate with ample play area for children, and having exclusive access to popular beach.

**REPULSE BAY PENTHOUSE**  
Tails compact and quite unique residence, which enjoys exclusive use of a large open terrace from which views of the lovely bay are obtained is available at once.

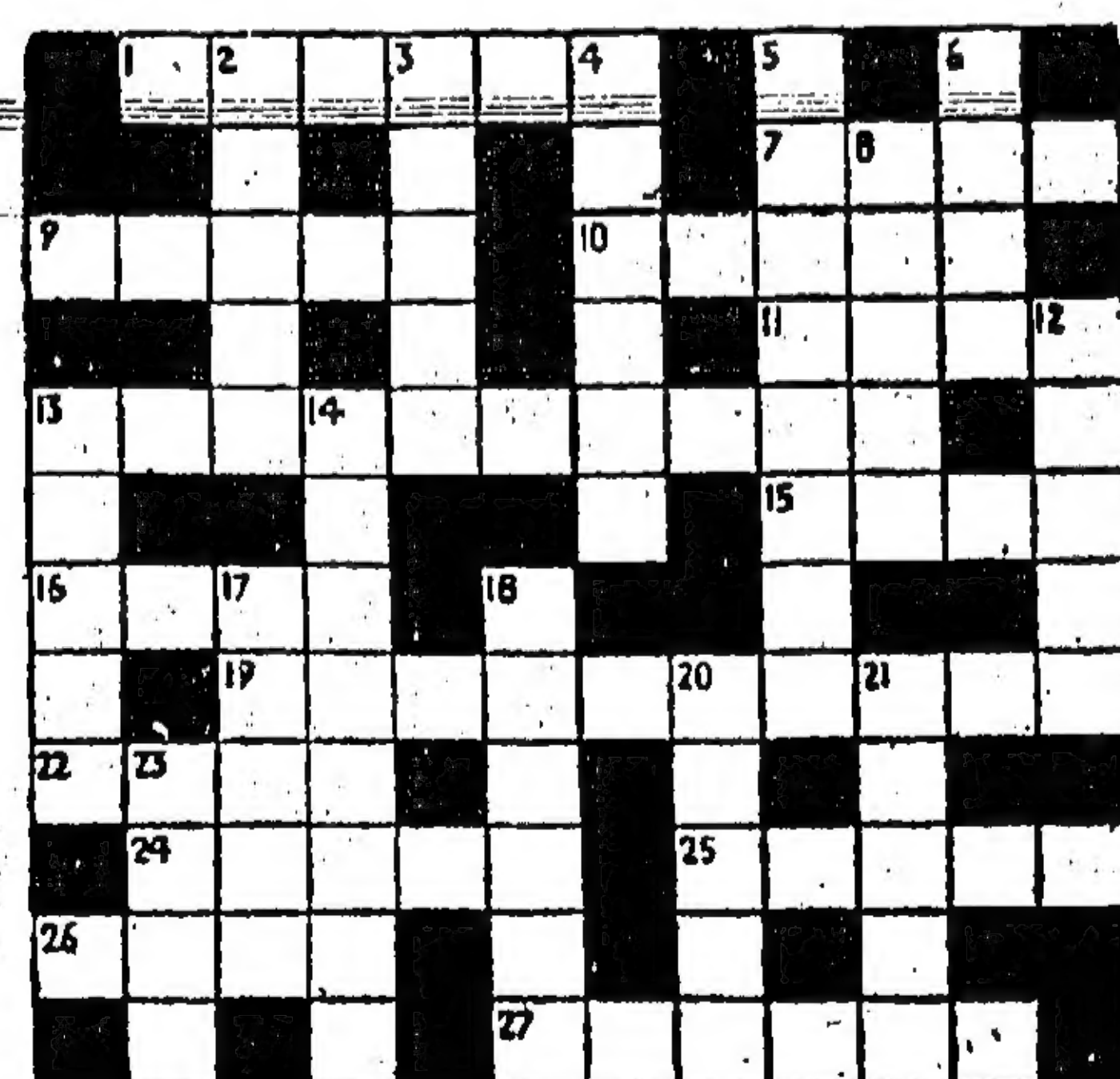
**POKFULAM**  
Two spacious flats in select location with share of pleasant garden. Decorated.

**CONDUIT ROAD**  
Well designed 5-roomed apartment, facing the harbour. Immediate vacant possession. Rental \$750.

Further details of these and other attractive offers from

**THE Hongkong Land Investment & Agency Co., Ltd.**  
Gloucester Bldg., First floor (Agency Lettings)  
HONG KONG. Tel. 24228

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**  
1 Dense (6).  
7 Spoken (4).  
8 Small terror (5).  
10 Or less importance (5).  
11 Uninteresting (4).  
13 Lays down (10).  
14 Used for catching fish (4).  
16 Duty list (4).  
22 Acts as pence-maker (10).  
23 Lend (4).  
24 Dirt (5).  
25 Run off to marry (5).  
26 Male name (4).  
27 Giggle (6).

**DOWN**  
2 Eaten with onions (5).  
3 Extreme terror (5).  
4 Territory (6).  
5 Compromise (9).  
6 Nobleman (4).  
9 Waken (5).  
12 Endures (5).  
13 Dumber (5).  
14 Bridging (6).  
17 Dilemma (5).  
18 Abandon (6).  
20 Box (5).  
21 Idler (5).  
23 Look amorously (4).

**SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Craze, 4 Dread, 7 Nipped, 8 Aslie, 10 Ruse, 12 Fretful, 15 Issue, 16 Tore, 17 Tans, 19 Sewer, 20 Engaged, 21 Saps, 23 Plaid, 24 Vision, 25 Brags, 26 Sagged, Down: 1 Contrite, 2 Impostor, 3 Idea, 5 Rowdies, 6 Ardour, 9 Greed, 11 Enamoring, 12 Fused, 13 Foraging, 14 Lessened, 18 Angler, 22 Mien.

## A GROWN-UP DAY FOR THE PRINCESS

### Anne's First Job In Public

London, May 24.  
Princess Anne performed her first public engagement last week. But before it she went on a half-hour shopping spree—and left the Duke of Beaufort, Master of the Queen's Horse, to pay some of the bills.

It happened at the Royal Windsor Horse Show. The official engagement was to present a silver rose bowl to Mrs F. Hayden, a prize for the best harness horse in the show.

For the Princess, how nearly nine, it was her first grown-up outing. In a navy blue and white summer frock she arrived at the show with Miss Katherine Peebles, the royal governess, and for a while watched some of the jumping. Then she wandered off round the stalls, with the Duke and Duchess of Beaufort walking discreetly behind.

Hardly anyone noticed the tiny little girl who waited patiently while other customers were served in the horse and rider display tent of Mrs Molly Ward.

### Buys A Pin

When it came to her turn Mrs Ward, who at first did not recognise her, asked: "Well, what would you like, dear?" Princess Anne had already made up her mind.

"A silver pin, if you please," she smiled. Princess Anne fumbled in her purse, and paid 10s. 11d. for it.

By the time Mrs Ward realised who was her customer and presented her with a pony brown band Princess Anne was on her way to the next tent.

There Mr Alfred Adams, who sells saddles and riding equipment, recognised her, although some of the customers did not. He gave her a squeaking sausage for one of her pet dogs.

She popped into Moss Bros., the outfitters, and bought a riding crop for her brother, Prince Charles, and another for herself. But this time she left the Duke of Beaufort to settle the account.

But her morning's shopping had given her an appetite. She hurried off to Windsor Castle for a quick lunch and was back again at the show—and the tents—immediately afterwards.

Princess Margaret—in summer frock, sun-glasses, and anklet—was seen at the show in the afternoon. She was escorted by Billy Wallace.

The Queen and Prince Richard of Gloucester joined Princess Anne during the afternoon in the royal box.

### Knife Search In Ponds

London, May 23.  
Police searching for the knife that killed 32-year-old West Indian Kelo Cochrane last Sunday were in the Notting Hill area, where he was stabbed.

Detectives turned themselves into a "ghost squad" last night in the hope of finding new clues to the killing. Dressed in casual clothes they mingled in Notting Hill bars, clubs and pubs.—China Mail Special.

### First Service In 270 Years

Edinburgh, May 24.  
For the first time in more than 270 years a service of Holy Communion was held in the ruined old abbey Kirk of the Palace of Holyroodhouse, here today.

The service was held according to the order of the Church of England. In 1607, by order of King James VI, the Canonized Kirk was transferred from the old abbey to its present site in the Royal Mile. Two of the four silver cups formerly used at Holyroodhouse were used in today's service.—China Mail Special.

### The mayors of Townsville and Bundaberg—two big coastal centres—have asked for more of the Princess's time in their districts.

They are Alderman J. A. Smith, Mayor of Townsville, and Alderman C. J. Nielsen, Mayor of Bundaberg.

With Alderman J. F. McCafferty, Mayor of Toowoomba, and Alderman R. L. Pibbeam, Mayor of Rockhampton, they are asking more of the Princess's time in their districts so that she can "meet the people."

Alderman Smith has asked Queensland tour officials to seek the inclusion of a Royal ball in her Townsville programme, and Alderman Nielsen has asked for an extension of the Princess's four-day "rush" visit to Bundaberg, a rich sugar district on Queensland's south coast.

Alderman McCafferty, who requested personally to the Queensland State Tour Director Mr C. J. McPherson, said civic officials in his district "will consider going direct to Kensington Palace" to plead the case. The request was changed.



It was . . . SO big, the Queen tells Princess Anne and Princess Margaret at the show recently. She had just seen a May pony and was describing it to her daughter.

## UK Battleship Wanted As National Memorial

London, May 24.  
A naval commander has suggested that Britain's 44,500-ton battleship Vanguard should be towed up the Thames and moored here as a national memorial in the same way as Nelson's Victory.

### QUEEN'S GUARD GAOLED FOR BRAWL IN BAR

South, Middlesex, May 23.  
One of six Irish Guardsmen who "marched the Queen" at Windsor Castle, who was sacked last week for misbehaving, was gaoled yesterday for three months.

Thomas Joseph Stewart appeared before magistrates here charged with assaulting two men in a coffee bar brawl at Eton.

Stewart, who pleaded guilty, stated he had had seven pints of beer.

He told the court: "I hope to go back to Belfast and get a job now that I have been sacked from the army."—China Mail Special.

### Brisbane, May 24.

More protests have been made today about official arrangements for the visit of Princess Alexandra to Queensland later this year for the state's centenary celebrations.

The mayors of Townsville and Bundaberg—two big coastal centres—have asked for more of the Princess's time in their districts.

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### Invitation For The Queen

Cardiff, May 23.  
The Council of the National Eisteddfod of Wales after a four-hour meeting today approved the decision of the Cardiff Executive Committee to invite the Queen to next year's Eisteddfod.

The £9,000,000 Vanguard, Britain's largest battleship, was placed on reserve in 1956. She took the royal family to South Africa for their 1947 tour.

The Lieutenant-Commander thinks the battleship could be towed in and docked for £8,000,000—and the public should be invited to send donations towards the project.

It would involve partly demolishing four main bridges on the way up but there would be no risk of the ship closing the Port," he said.

The Vanguard, which has never fired an angry shot, should be preserved in the same way as the Victory instead of being taken to the scrapyard.

The Victory, now moored at Portsmouth, was the flagship of Lord Nelson, famous British Admiral who died in the Battle of Trafalgar, 1805.—China Mail Special.

### Shah In Paris

Paris, May 24.  
The visiting Shah of Iran matched his skill against thousands of Paris Sunday drivers today in a carefree automobile trip around the city's outskirts.

He also has asked for a Royal ball in his district.

Rockhampton's Mayor, Alderman Pibbeam, in statements to the Press, said: "If the Princess is not allowed to meet the people to a reasonable degree, Rockhampton would rather she stay away."

But the director-general of the Princess's Australian tour, Mr W. R. Cumming, said in Canberra that a direct approach by the Mayors to the Palace would do no good.

"The requests would merely be referred to us," he said.

Meanwhile, a Queensland Government spokesman said he would press Mr Phillip Mow, private secretary to Princess Alexandra and the Duchess of Kent, who is due in Sydney on May 27, to have more night time included in the Queensland tour.

The Government believes the programme does not include enough informal youth activities, and is anxious for the Princess to see a real carnival.

In the present itinerary she will not see a carnival—for which Australia is famous overseas.—China Mail Special.

## Dulles' Pungent Phrases Started Trouble

Washington, May 24.  
Some of the great controversies that swirled around John Foster Dulles were sparked by the late Secretary of State's penchant for colourful phrases.

His policies were peppered with pungent phrases that aroused storms of controversy around the world.

The phrases connected with his policy pronouncements still resound in foreign office—phrases like "brink of war," "massive retaliation," "agonising reappraisal," "liberation," "unleashing Chiang Kai-shek."

They all had a heavy and meaningful ring. To some U.S. Allies they appeared frightening, but the sting of the words were frequently modified by Dulles' behind-the-scenes diplomacy.

The brink of war statement, which caused shudders to run up and down European chancelleries, meant little more than nothing is gained if nothing is ventured.

But the statement made to Life magazine in January, 1956, caused many of Dulles' critics to believe he was a dangerous Machiavelli toying with the world's peace.

**The Verge**  
What Dulles told the magazine was: "You have to take chances for peace, just as you must take chances for war. Some say that we were brought to the verge of war. The ability to get to the verge without getting into war is the necessary aim. If you try to run away from it, if you are scared to go to the brink, you are lost."

We had to look it square in the face—on the question of enlarging the Korean war, on the question of getting into the Indo-China war, on the question of Formosa. We walked to the brink and we looked it in the face. We took strong action."

Dulles proclaimed the policy of "massive retaliation" in January, 1954, during the Indo-China crisis.

He revealed that the President and the National Security Council had decided to depend primarily "upon a great capacity to retaliate instantly, by means and at places of our own choosing."

**Reappraisal**  
Subsequently, Eisenhower modified this by saying that he would not involve the United States in war without consulting Congress.

Dulles' "agonising reappraisal" was directed mainly at France.

He told that country indirectly after a NATO meeting in December 1953 that the United States would have to reappraise its basic foreign policy if the European Defence Community treaty was not ratified.

However, France didn't reject the treaty. It was scrapped and the United States did not change its policy.

He asserted a change in the Truman policy of "containing the expansion" of Communism to that of liberation of the satellites in 1952 and 1953.

But in practice "liberation" turned out to be mostly moral encouragement to the satellites.

He carefully avoided leading the United States into any action that might have provoked a major war when the Hungarians sought their liberation.—UPI.

**Princess Alexandra**

## Towns Protest Over Princess' Tour

He also has asked for a Royal ball in his district.

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The Government believes the programme does not include enough informal youth activities, and is anxious for the Princess to see a real carnival.

In the present itinerary she will not see a carnival—for which Australia is famous overseas.—China Mail Special.



These are some of the violent people as you have seen them\* sparked by this man's turbulent imagination—



Now he gives a surprising insight into the mechanics of shocking by

## TENNESSEE WILLIAMS

SECOND in a four-star series of personal testimonials from people of fascination who rarely give interviews, these are the words of a foremost American playwright, talking in Paris this week to JOHN CRUESEMAN.

I AM a man of few words. Most people like to talk about themselves, but I don't feel at ease doing this, so I am inclined to make up for this deficiency by giving my characters long monologues.

When I am writing I have to identify myself completely with my characters otherwise they have no reality; this way I can project myself.

I am interested in writing about the instincts of people, that is by trying to penetrate their minds, their emotions, and their moods. For this I am branded, quite falsely in my opinion, as a neurotic.

Most plays, especially English plays at any rate, until quite recently are plays of situation, not of character. This means usually that an audience watching my own work with its so-called raw emotion sometimes gets shocked.

John Osborne and people like him are now producing these "interior" plays. The English public may be a little slow in appreciating their significance because they feel such plays to be in bad taste. But you know the Elizabethans did this all 400 years ago. There is nothing absolutely new in it.

Of course, I have read about Terence Rattigan's mythical yet powerful "Aunt Edna," that audience image whose susceptibility Rattigan tries not to upset too much. Admirable as some of Rattigan's plays are, I think it is a mistake to write for "Aunt Edna" myself unless she is a very liberal character.

### The Audience

I do not forget the audience while I am writing. But I am not out to please the audience. I want to interest them, to excite them, to combat their indifference and rouse them from their after-dinner apathy.

I try to maintain two conversations with an audience. Not to deceive and not to bore. I think now I do not bore so much as annoy and that at least has the merit of a positive reaction.

The novels of sensibility have influenced me there again deal with the "insider of people." In America Carson McCullers is a notable exponent of this form of novel, but Hemingway is a powerful "sensibility" novelist as well.

It always seems to me that despite all the action in Hemingway's books it is in his

was like, certainly not like that of "Sweet Bird of Youth." This may be due to the fact that "Sweet Bird" is the first of my own plays which I produced.

As I get older I am becoming more and more interested in money—and why not? When I was poor it didn't matter so much; now I am more concerned that I should get money for what I do. It does something to the ego to earn good money—and actually to get it.

Now I like to live well, which means for me travelling first-class. I suppose I could adjust myself again to the less expensive life, for the difference in living well and not so well is certainly little difference in happiness.

### Vulgarity

When I see my plays being filmed—"Sweet Bird of Youth" is already sold for the screen—I don't like the result at all. The plays seem to lose their poetic quality. The one exception was "Streetcar" in which I thought Vivien Leigh gave an exquisite performance. She seemed the perfect Blanche Dubois as I had conceived her in my own mind with an almost compelling quality that I do not think can be heard. And I have seen some extraordinary "Blanches" in my time.

"Baby Doll" was a great film too, but I felt it had touches of vulgarity which spoiled it. I thought, though, Ella Kazan did a wonderful job, he over-emphasized the erotic-symbolic side of the story.

Usually, when I see my characters on the stage, I am often humiliated by the performance so that they become better characters than I had conceived. I have never yet found an actor who let a part down providing that part had been drawn with due care.

### Prejudice

I am largely of British stock. My father's family were from Cardiff and emigrated to Tennessee before the War of Independence, in which they fought with some vigour, more so than in the Civil War 80 years later.

By that time, not sharing the antiracist prejudices of the other Southerners, they had already liberated their own slaves.

My people were mostly lawyers and politicians often studying abroad (my grandfather went to Heidelberg). One of my ancestors was actually scalped by an Indian.

Although I myself was born in Columbia, of course, not the only one who has abandoned the struggle to make ends meet on a Minister's meagre pay.

There is Lord Mansfield, former Minister without Portfolio, who found it impossible to provide for a family of five children on £3,750 a year.

He threw in his lot with Mr Isaac Wolfson, who recently appointed him chairman of Global Tours—a Great Universal Stores subsidiary which runs sight trips to the Continent. The rate for that job? At least £15,000 a year.

Another to leave politics for the better pay packets of big business is Lord Mervyn, who has probably the most successful

—Dickens and Scott's Waverley novels—my favourite there being "Rob Roy."

### Snobbery

This love of reading gave me a great love of writing. Today one of the supreme, almost hidden tragedies of the time is that children do not read.

Oh, God, what they are missing while they sit glued in front

of the television screen. I am not a television snob. I watch a lot in my New York apartment, for it is kind of company when I am on my own and tired, although I have no set at Key West, Florida.

For children I would have television banned. They sit watching Westerns after Westerns, soap-box opera follows soap-box opera. Their minds are blunted, their imagination blurred.

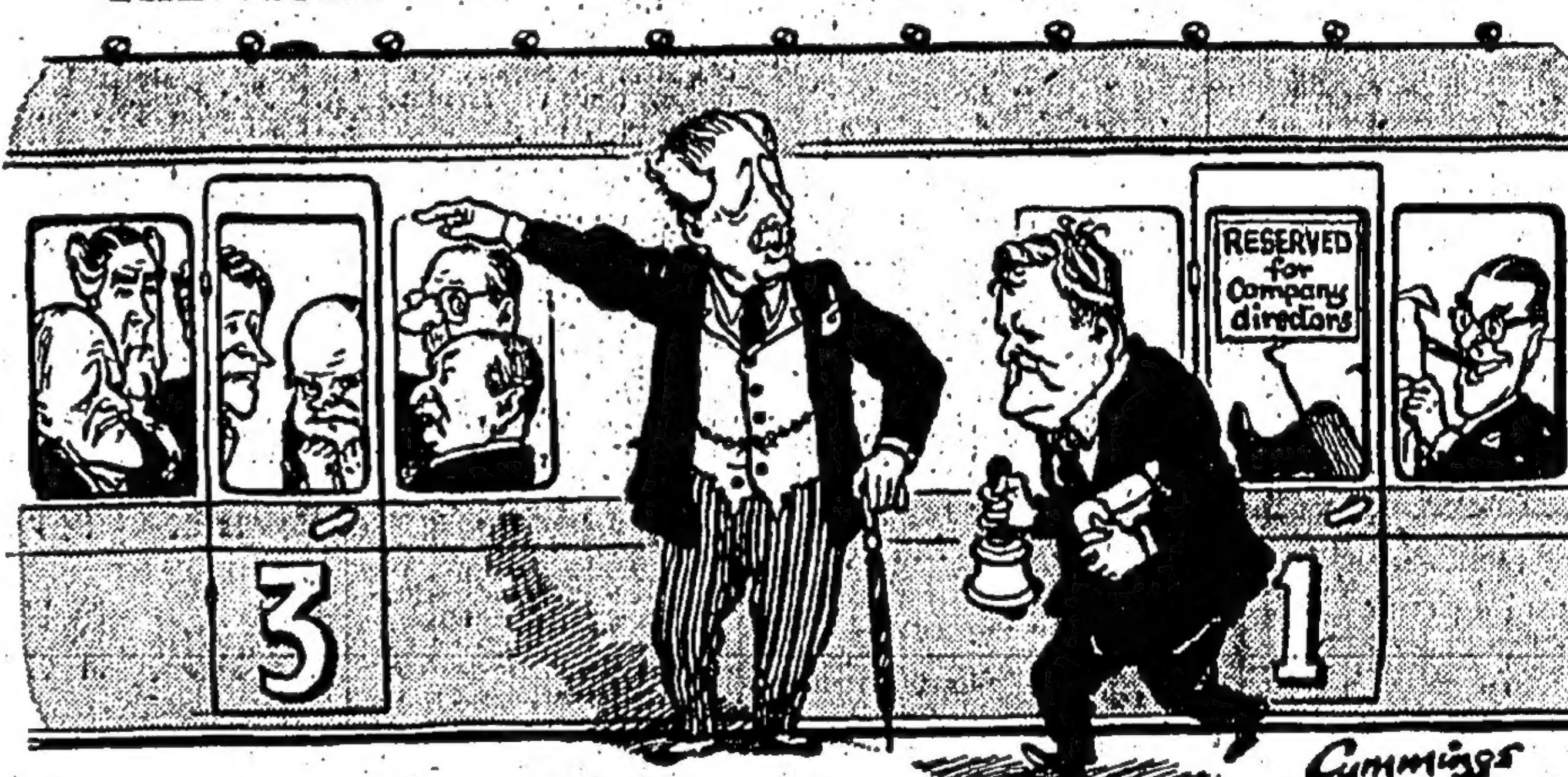
This love of reading is more precious than almost any faith, and the electric monster

is strangling it. No, I am not so starry-eyed as to believe all children would read books if they had no television.

But if only 10 per cent did, that would be something. What is to happen if that 10 per cent fail to appreciate in time the greatest treasure the human race has got—man's ability to communicate with his fellow beings?

**TOMORROW:**  
Marilyn Monroe

## THE MONEY WORRIES OF MACMILLAN'S MINISTERS



## ARE WE BEING FAIR TO OUR TOP MEN?

YOU may have read the other day about a trim, bowler-hatted business man driving in his immaculate green Bentley to preside at a conference in Mayfair.

Probably you didn't give the story a second thought. After all, a lot of business men drive around in luxury cars.

But there was something a little unusual about this one. Two years ago he was living on an overdraft. His wife has disclosed that he could not afford to take his family abroad on holiday. In fact, he could not even afford to buy himself a new suit.

What has so suddenly lifted him from being chronically broke up to living at the Bentley level?

The answer is quite simple. HE CHANGED HIS JOB.

### Going up

He was a junior Minister in the Government at £3,500 a year. Now he is a company director several times over with an income which can hardly be less than £25,000 a year.

And Sir Toby Low, former Minister of State at the Board of Trade, is of course, not the only one who has abandoned the struggle to make ends meet on a Minister's meagre pay.

There is Lord Mansfield, former Minister without Portfolio, who found it impossible to provide for a family of five children on £3,750 a year.

He threw in his lot with Mr Isaac Wolfson, who recently appointed him chairman of Global Tours—a Great Universal Stores subsidiary which runs sight trips to the Continent. The rate for that job? At least £15,000 a year.

Another to leave politics for the better pay packets of big business is Lord Mervyn, who has probably the most successful

Minister of Labour Britain has ever had.

The £3,000 a year he drew from the taxpayers has multiplied five or six times from private enterprise represented by the Midland Bank and the Anglo-Petroleum Company, where Lord Mervyn now presides as chairman.

These are some of the men who have got out. Behind them in Whitehall they have left former colleagues who are troubled men. Troubled about their shrinking bank balances. Troubled whether they could afford to remain members of the Macmillan Government if the Tories win the election.

Some have been grimly hanging on in the belief that their turn must surely come for a pay increase. But now their hopes have been shattered. When he was asked the other day what proposals he had for increasing the pay of Ministers, the Prime Minister answered with a single word. NONE.

Not a penny more for her Majesty's Ministers. Nothing for them, even though higher civil servants have been given pay increases ranging from £200 to £1,000 a year.

For the first time in history we have top civil servants drawing substantially more pay than their bosses.

The joint permanent secretaries of the Treasury—Sir Norman Brook and Sir Roger Makins—have been stepped up to £27,000 a year each. But their chief, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, still has to make do on £8,750.

And when you come to some of the other Departments you find that the civil servant at the top is getting 40 per cent more than his Minister.

Not more money pay. Vastly more security as well. The civil servant has the

most successful talent job in the country. He

—by  
**BERNARD HARRIS**

is virtually unshackled. But the Minister? He can lose his job not merely at the whim of the electorate but in any political reshuffle.

In old age...

The civil servant can look forward to retirement on a substantial pension. For the Minister a pensionless old age is a thing he tries to avoid thinking about.

Consider too how sadly the lot of the members of the Government compares with that of the men who run the nationalised industries.

Sir Brian Robertson's pay has been pushed up from £8,500 to £10,000 a year. Sir James Bowman's from £4,500 to £10,000.

Are we then to assume that the head of the Transport Commission or of the Coal Board is worth twice as much to the country as a Cabinet Minister?

Even the boss of an area electricity board—and there are 12 of them in the country—now gets a larger pay packet than some members of the Cabinet.

If you ask why these bureaucrats have had their pay raised you are given the standard answer: "Salaries must be related to pay for equivalent jobs in private industry. Otherwise we should not be able to attract the right men."

But does not that argument apply with much greater force

to the Government itself? Don't we want to attract the finest brains of all for the supremely important task of running the country?

Yet look at the miserly salaries currently offered them.

Need you wonder that many Ministers are now seeking the experience of Cabinet jobs. But of their financial letter and are seriously thinking of abandoning politics for the City?

And who can blame them when the average pay of a company director today is over £25,000 a year? And when there are plenty of companies paying anything from £10,000 to £30,000 a year?

Lord Woolton has had ample experience of Cabinet jobs. But does he think private business can be run successfully on the Cabinet pay level? Not for a moment. His old company, Lewis's, Ltd., pays its directors an average of £25,000 a year.

And, of course, company directors enjoy other benefits which Cabinet Ministers lack—among them handsome expenses allowances, a free car, a pension on retirement, and compensation if they are unlucky enough to lose their job.

IS THERE ANY REASON TO THINK THAT HELPING TO GOVERN A COUNTRY IS SO DIFFERENT FROM ANY OTHER OCCUPATION THAT THE MONEY SIDE HARDLY COUNTS? THAT WE CAN RUN BRITAIN ON THE CHEAP AND STILL GET GOOD RESULTS?

Surely not. If we persist in underpaying members of the Government we shall have the seals of power filled by second-rate men. And that would be a disaster. The most dangerous economy it is possible to imagine.

Does not that argument apply with much greater force

—(London Express Service)

## Come on, cough up that coronet...

Your Graces, Dukes of the United Kingdom

### Anne Sharpley

ONE of you is under suspicion. One of you borrowed a coronet for the last Coronation from the 12th Duke of Bedford. Which Your Grace did not then return.

Suspecting a duke of theft, or, shall we say, unduly long borrowing, is unfortunately a limited, as well as an exasperating, experience—since there are only twenty-five of you to suspect.

The four Dukes of the Blood Royal are exempted on the grounds that there must be a sufficiency of coronets to go round in those circles at least.

And from the remaining 21 we should certainly exclude the Duke of Edinburgh. (The Duke of Norfolk seems an unlikely coronet-fitter. And the Duke of Westminster possibly too rich.

Which leaves 18 of Your Graces with a cloud of suspicion hanging over your heads approximately where the coronet was—six years ago, almost to the month, may I emphasise.

Among those of us accustomed to more utilitarian and less valuable headgear, six years is a long time, Your Graces. And in the interests of 18 of you may I add that the present

Duke of Bedford is not absolved from suspicion on as he still has a great deal of sorting out to do at Woburn.

As Your Graces know it was in a bit of a mess when he inherited it in 1953 and perhaps some of you think it has become an even worse one, what with nudists and milk bars and steam-roller rallies.

But although His Grace, the Duke of Bedford, is certain that his father lent his coronet to one of you, and that it was subsequently not returned, it might have got hidden in the Chinese dairy or one of the blon sheds.

I nevertheless quote the present duke.

"I would be grateful to any duke who sees this if he would return the coronet. I don't think I shall need it for myself, but my son might."

The Duke of Bedford, despite his view that "I don't think being a duke means anything," shows some insight into dukely ways when he adds:

"Whoever borrowed it probably got back home tired out, took off the coronet and robes, sank into a hot bath—and forgot all about it."

### An old friend

Which provides a clue. Which ever of Your Graces has a coronet kicking around his bathroom may possibly come to the conclusion that it is the Bedford coronet. And return it.

It is a subject for continual speculation among us commoners—what the rest of Your Graces make of your brother Bedford.

I mean, he is practically the first duke the public has seen, let alone spoken to, patted on the back, kissed, having from and looked at so often on the telly that he's just like an old family news announcer.

You must have guessed a bit at Coronation get-togethers about the Russells having always been an odd family.

But John, Robert, Russell, the 13th Duke, has certainly blown the gaffe on Dukes, if you'll pardon the expression.

Having been off from people during his childhood by a very odd father and later cut off from his inheritance too—the present Duke of Bedford seems to be in a state of constant astonishment at how nice the people he had always been warned against really are.

And now he has written all about it in a book he calls Silver-PLATED SPAIN (Cassell, 21s.) Not even a straight silver spoon, you note.

### Loneliest man

Listen to what he writes about his father (who loaned one of you his coronet):

"One of the loneliest men I ever knew, incapable of giving or receiving love, utterly self-centred and egotistical."

Does a picture of his great-grandfather, he writes: "This portrait frightens me." His great-grandfather: "He was a shy, introspective man, convinced that people only liked him for his money. This is possible."

Should any of Your Graces read the book it is going to produce a shock or two (if you go to Woburn you can probably get the author to show you his copy—he's always around somewhere).

But it's no good protesting. As he says: "I don't care what the other Dukes think. I know I am much more successful than any of them and so presumably my methods are better than theirs."

### Always welcome

Perhaps what is most endearing about this breakaway Duke is the way he enjoys it all. He wouldn't close Woburn to the public now, he says, even if he struck oil in the hills of Bloomsbury—he is still managing to hang on to.

"Close Woburn. Never! I've got 22 sitting-rooms and no time to sit down. If it gives the public pleasure to come and see them and me they'll always be welcome."

"Well, it had to happen. There had eventually to be a Duke who could say things like that. The rest of you left it too late."

So come on, Your Graces, cough up his coronet.

If you leave it much longer he's sure to put it on display with a notice explaining where it got to for six or seven years. With respect, Your Graces, —(London Express Service)

## SHEUM'S CIRCUS

Bus Terminus (Old Runway Extension, Kai Tak)  
Wong Tai Sin, Kowloon City.

2 SHOWS DAILY AT 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.  
3 SHOWS on SAT. SUN. Extra Show At 2.30 p.m.  
Booking Tel. 57540 Office Tel. 57435

Admission: \$1.20, \$1.70, \$2.40, \$3.50 & \$4.70  
(Servicemen & Children HALF PRICE)

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KIDDIEST  
ZOO  
OPENS  
DAILY  
Admission:  
20 cts.





# WOMANSENSE

## JACOBY on BRIDGE

WHEN you hold four trumps it is generally advisable to open your long suit and try to force declarer rather than a short suit in hope of getting in a ruff but West saw nothing attractive about a diamond lead and decided to open his jack of clubs anyway.

It was a good decision indeed. South won the trick with dummy's king and led and finessed the jack of hearts. West ducked. He wanted to get some sort of signal from his partner.

Then ten of hearts was played next and East obliged by playing the deuce of spades. South took his ace and led the queen of hearts but now

NORTH 13		EAST	
♠ K73	♥ J104	♠ 98542	♥ 8
♦ J7	♣ K853	♦ 10642	♣ 1042
WEST		SOUTH (D)	
♠ J6	♥ K52	♠ A1043	♥ A10
♦ A10643	♣ KQ2	♦ 98	♣ A10
♠ J	♥ A10	♦ 98	♣ A10
East and West vulnerable		South West North East	
4♥	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♣ J			

### ♥-CARD SENSE

Q—The bidding has been:  
North East South West  
3♥ Pass Pass 4♣  
Pass 4♥  
You South hold:  
♠ A Q 7 ♥ A J 5 4 ♣ K 9 5 4  
What do you do?  
A—Double. They might make it but if you don't double anything.

TODAY'S QUESTION  
Again your partner has opened three spades. This time you hold:  
♠ A 2 ♥ A 6 5 4 ♦ A 8 7 ♣ A 9 6  
What do you do?  
Answer Tomorrow

West was ready for the kill. He went up with the king and played ace and another diamond.

East won the second diamond and a club ruff set the contract. Before a lot of readers point out that West could have beaten the hand two tricks by taking the first heart and underleading his ace of diamonds twice, I might add that I am well aware of it but feel that West did very well indeed to set the hand at all.

## YOUR BIRTHDAY ... By STELLA

MONDAY, MAY 25

BORN today, you have an exceptionally strong nature being torn between extreme emotionalism and rigid rationalism. You are rarely dependent upon another person, except perhaps emotionally. This, in turn, becomes quite frustrating to the one you love. Your intuitions can reach psychic proportions at times, and the part of you which appreciates logic and reason becomes confused, since you are often mysteriously impelled to act upon feelings alone.

You are an original thinker and have a spiritual trend which you must follow. You will discard anything conservative which you feel does not meet contemporary needs. You women perhaps are less impelled toward serious things and are usually more carefree and gay with life. Your major interests

are more apt to centre around your home and family.

Both you men and women will be happiest living in the country, for you are fond of nature and the quiet life. Still, there are times when you will want to visit a large city if only to see how the rest of the world exists. But you are always glad to return to familiar surroundings.

Among those born on this date are: Jakob Burckhardt, Swiss historian; Lord Beaverbrook, British statesman and publisher; Helen Blackburn, pioneer for women's rights; Michel Levlitzki, pianist; Ralph Waldo Emerson, author and transcendentalist.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

TUESDAY, MAY 26

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—A day to let reason rule, no matter how strongly inspiration and intuition seem to impel you.

CANCER (June 22-July 23)—There is an undercurrent of uncertainty which you must dispel by taking a sensible attitude.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Pleasure may be intermixed with disappointment today, so an optimistic attitude can prove helpful.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—No matter what happens today, remain calm and you will do the right thing to counteract any mishap.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Conflicting issues may come up for decision. Analyse pros and cons carefully before acting.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—This is your most busy day of the week—perhaps your best of the entire month. So act accordingly.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—There is much to be gained

ed if you make exactly the right decision between two alternatives.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Don't depend too much upon the promises of others. Take the initiative and act on your own.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Your day for a personal triumph although there may be hurdles to leap before you can succeed.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—There are tensions in the air, but if you are calm and stay alert, you can reconcile differences to win out.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—Your good day of the week. But even so, you should avoid risk-taking. Conditions remain uncertain.

Taurus (Apr. 21-May 21)—One last hurdle to jump before the job you are seeking opens up. Take a positive attitude.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"We didn't actually stay at this hotel, but Frank did go in and ask about their rates!"

It takes a special kind of courage to write **YOUR HUSBAND'S EPITAPH** every day of the week for six months...



IT TAKES a special kind of courage to sit alone with scrapbooks and diaries and tape-recordings of the man you loved, slowly re-creating and re-living the happiness of nine years of marriage, knowing all the time that it can never be again.

But that is the sad and painful heritage Jack Buchanan left his young widow Susan.

For the man who lived a life rich in happiness and success died pitifully poor.

Six months ago when I revealed that Susan Buchanan was to write her husband's life story she had told me:

"It is about the only heritage he has left me. And I treasure it dearly."

### Important

RECENTLY I talked with Susan Buchanan, a tall, elegantly beautiful American, about her very private assignment.

Speaking with a softness that made everything she said sound remote and far away, she told me:

"It's very important for me to write the book. It's not simply the money. Although that's important enough, it's that Jack would have wanted me to do it."

"You see, you cannot live in the past. Jack never did. And he certainly wouldn't want me to. But this is my way of wrapping it up in a little box and saying: That's that. It's been fun, now goodbye."

"It was painful at the beginning. The sense of utter loneliness, yet having his voice in the room with you. The long, lonely hours I spent listening to the tape-recorded messages he had sent my mother in America. He had such a beautiful voice."

"But now it's not so bad at all. Now my perspective is better. You know, it's almost as though it all happened to two other people."

There was a small silence before she added suddenly: "Oh, how I wish I'd met Jack's mother. You know, she knew the secret of how to instill respect for women in a man."

"Somehow Jack always made you feel feminine and wise. It was a natural thing with him. He didn't even know he was doing it. I think that has a lot to do with his success on the stage. His respect for women spread among the audience."

As we talked, Susan began to chip away the corrosion of time on the memories. She spoke faster and excitedly, as though it all happened yesterday.

"I remember we would go to parties together and he would never leave my side. We would sit and talk as if we had never seen each other before."

"I'll tell you something. When I married Jack in America I didn't even know who he was. I mean I didn't realise he was a big star in

Britain. He hadn't thought to mention it."

"So when I came to England and realised I'd married a celebrity, I was really frightened. I simply wasn't used to the kind of society in which he moved. It was all so new and kind of overwhelming."

### His sketches

"BUT Jack was marvellous. Before we went to a party he would give me his own private thumb-nail sketches of the people we'd meet. It worked like a charm."

"You see, I was Jack's best friend as well as his wife. We were a team."

"And yet I never ever knew how old he was. He had a curious reticence about discussing his age. It never ever meant very much to him. I knew, of course, he was quite a bit older than me. But it never mattered."

There was another silence. A longer silence. But I did not speak for fear of intrusion. Then Susan Buchanan said, quite calmly:

"Perhaps subconsciously we both knew there was so little time. Perhaps that's why we crammed a lifetime of happiness into nine short, wonderful years of marriage."

### Half-world

NOW, 18 months after the death of her husband, Susan Buchanan lives in a strange half-world of rich-poverty. Like this:

"When Jack was alive he wouldn't let me cross the street without the Rolls. Now I'm finding my way about the Underground quite well."

"But my daughter gets angry with me. She says: 'Mummy, you're the only lady on the Underground wearing a mink coat and white gloves.'"

"Honey, I tell her, I happen to own a mink. Is it my fault I can't afford a cloth coat?"

### The future

BEFORE we said goodbye I asked Susan Buchanan whether she had any plans for the future, after the completion of the book.

She said: "I used to be frightened of tomorrow. But not now. Once I had plans, but when Jack died they collapsed in 15 seconds. Now I have no plans, so there can be no disappointments."

Peter Evans

(London Express Service)

## Summer Finery

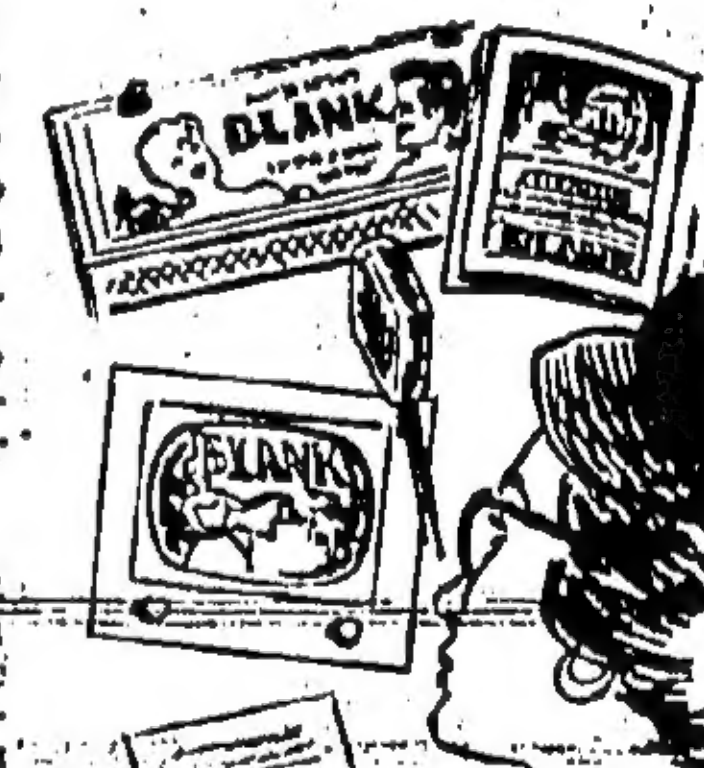


BLACK AND WHITE, leading summer favourites, are featured in a dramatic cotton dress styled to enhance a summer tan. The tunic effect is heightened by the checked insert and skirt border.

## To Help You Get The Job

By ANNE HEYWOOD

EMPLOYERS hire us if they like us, and they do not hire us if they do not like us. It pays to remember this in today's job market, with its mumbo-jumbo of vocational tests, graduate degrees, specialisation and the need for "similar experience."



When an employer does not like you, does not feel that you speak the same language, he doesn't say so. He says your experience is "wrong." "You haven't the right education or you are overqualified, or the job is being filled from within. But the truth is, if he likes you he hires you, with or without the right qualifications."

### PROVE IT

The problem, then, is to prove that you speak the same language, that you're his kind of person.

How to do it?

First, of course, see that you select the kind of companies that really are up your alley. Select fields and companies that really interest you, with which you really have a lot in common.

Secondly, take pains to put yourself across in your written communication.

If you are applying for a job as secretary to the sales manager of the Blank Chemical Company's Export Division, don't just hand him a routine, chronological letter. Give him one that says "Position Wanted; Secretary to the sales manager of the Blank Chemical Company's Export Division."

Then go on to tell about your experience and education, all in terms of this specific job. It will give him the idea that you are custom-made for his job, that you speak his language.

Study Company Ads Before Applying for Job.

When you're answering blind ads in your newspaper, use the same technique.

If the ad is written in a dignified, old-fashioned, stuffy style, let your reply be the same. If it's gay and sprightly, in its wording, reply in kind. This is not being fussy—it is really just consideration. After all, you're the same person, whether you're chatting with a bishop or a teen-age rock 'n' roller, but your phrase your thoughts in a very different way.

### BEFORE THE INTERVIEW

Third, do a good research job before the interview. Find out whatever you can about the company and the person interviewing you. If it's a national company, look at some of their ads in newspapers, magazines, radio, television, billboards. Get the feel of the company, if you can.

If you know anybody who works there, or ever did, talk with them. Then when you are interviewed, you'll have their point of view, and you'll just say, "I've heard that the company is a very different way."

## STORIES FOR BOYS AND GIRLS

### The Foolish Goldfish

—Christopher Cricket Relates A Near-Tragedy—

By MAX TRELL

"DID I ever tell you," Christopher Cricket asked his friends, Knarf and Handi, the Shrews, "about the Foolish Goldfish Who Tried to Pick a Flower in the Garden?"

Knarf and Handi said they hadn't heard this story and urged Christopher to tell it to them.

So Christopher, after crossing five or six of his legs, began to tell the story, as follows:

#### Lived In Pool

"I don't know the name of this goldfish. I'm going to tell you about, but he lived with his wife in a little pool in the middle of a beautiful garden."

"Now usually he was a very contented goldfish. He and his wife enjoyed their pool very much."

"In a way," continued Christopher, "the pool was like a garden itself, an underwater garden. There were rocks and sand and water plants. Some of the plants looked like tall, wavy grass. Some of the plants looked like vines. And some of the plants that grew in the underwater garden were like bushes and even trees."

#### Like A Bird

"Best of all," said Christopher, as he uncrossed his legs and crossed them again another way, "the children who lived in the house came down to the pool every morning to throw crumbs of delicious food to their goldfish."

"Being a fish was like being a bird. Instead of wings, you had

fins. But you floated through the water just like a bird, sailed through the air. So all through the summer the two goldfish lived happily in their pool in the middle of the garden."

"But one day," said Christopher, "the goldfish looked very sad. His wife asked what was troubling him."

"Just look at all those flowers that are growing in the garden over our heads," he said to his wife. "I want very much to go out in that garden and pick a flower."

"When the goldfish's wife heard this, she opened her mouth in alarm."

"Please," she said, "don't think of such a thing. Fish like us can't pick flowers in a garden. How will you be able to swim without water?"

"The children who live in the house don't seem to have

any trouble," the goldfish answered. "They move in and out of their house with no trouble at all. Look, there's one of them now, moving—Christopher Cricket exclaimed."

"It was useless for the goldfish's wife to plead and beg with her husband not to leave the pool. He paid no attention to her."

"Suddenly he gave his tail a flip."

#### Leaped Out

"Out of the water he leaped. The next second he was lying on the ground in the garden outside the pool."

"Poor goldfish! Poor mistaken little goldfish who wanted to pick a flower in the garden!" Christopher Cricket exclaimed. "He slipped and he flapped among the daisies and buttercups."

"And couldn't he pick any?" Handi asked anxiously.



"Fish like us can't pick flowers," said his wife.

"No, he couldn't pick a single one," said Christopher. "And by and by, he ran out of breath."

"If only I could get back into the water!" he cried, opening and shutting his mouth."

"What happened to him?" asked Knarf.

#### Dropped Him Back

"By very good luck," said Christopher Cricket, "the little boy who lived in the house spotted the goldfish on the ground. Quickly he picked him up and dropped him back into the water."

"Thank you! Thank you!" said the goldfish. "I'll never leave this again. From now on, I'll just look at the flowers in the garden and never try to pick them. But I still wish I knew how a boy like you can swim in the open air while a goldfish like me can't do it at all!"

"And that," said Christopher Cricket, as he uncrossed his legs for the last time, "is the story of the Foolish Goldfish Who Tried to Pick a Flower in the Garden."

### Rupert and the Truant—15



When Christmas Day arrives Rupert is up early in his eagerness to see what Santa Claus has brought. The stocking at the end of his bed is full, and he can hardly wait to empty it. Later he finds a large parcel beside his place at breakfast. "My special present



has come although my letter was sent late," he laughs. "That little postman has done jolly well. I wonder if he opens pillar-boxes after Christmas. I should like to send Santa Claus a 'thank-you' letter."

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# IOC Meeting Begins Today England Lose 2-1 To Mexico

## 32 ITEMS ON THE AGENDA OF THE FOUR-DAY SESSION

Munich, May 25.

The International Olympic Committee meets here today to hear delegations from Tokyo, Brussels, Detroit and Vienna-candidate cities for the 1964 summer Olympic Games.

Each delegation will have 45 minutes' time in which to present the IOC with their plans for staging the Games and to explain the advantages of their city.

A record number of 61 out of 64 delegates from 47 nations are attending the 55th session of the IOC in the Haus Des Sports here under the chairmanship of the American president Mr. Avery Brundage. The decision on the 1964 Games venue is now expected to be made on Wednesday, since the failure of Calgary (Canada) and Lahti (Finland) to fulfil all conditions of application for the 1964 Winter Games will cut down discussion. Innsbruck (Austria) the only other candidate for the 1964 Winter Games is now regarded as certain to get them.

Most observers here make Tokyo favourite for the Summer

Games with Detroit in second place.

A member of the Soviet delegation told a Reuters reporter yesterday the delegates from Communist countries (Soviet Union, Bulgaria, Hungary, Poland, Czechoslovakia) would be meeting in the evening for an internal discussion on today's session.

Today's session will also hear reports from organizing committees of the 1960 summer Games in Rome and winter Games in Squaw Valley, California.

Usually well-informed sources said that a total of agenda items would be laid before the IOC session which lasts until May 28.

The sources said it was unlikely the committee would be able to deal with every point in the time available.

### Soviet Proposals

The Soviet delegation has announced it will propose the exclusion of South Africa from the 1960 Games because it allegedly practices racial discrimination in selecting its Olympic teams.

Usually well-informed sources said the Soviet delegation would also raise its proposals for enlarging and transforming the IOC to give it a total of 215 members with an executive committee of 55 members.

Several proposals from the International Federations of individual sports will be discussed, including a request from gymnastics, canoeing and riding for more events and a proposal from the International Amateur Athletics Federation for a three per cent tax on Games tickets to help the International Federation's funds.

### China Question

Also on the agenda are the questions of German and Korean representation at the Games. Both East and West Germany and North and South Korea have in the past sent joint teams.

A member of the Soviet delegation said yesterday that Russia would also raise the question of Communist Chinese participation.

"The largest land in the world could be shut out of China will perhaps in the coming years have as many good sportsmen as all Europe put together," he said. —Reuters.

### WORST GOLF MOMENTS

## Jones Just Looked—But It Was Enough

By JOHN INGHAM

Crippled American Bobby Jones, one of the champions of all golfers, caused the downfall of English title-holder Guy Wolstenholme in the first World Cup series in Scotland. All Jones did was to watch the play sitting in his electric wheelchair at the edge of the green.

It happened simply enough. Wolstenholme needed a steady 4-4 finish to win the trophy for Britain and defeat the United States and Australia.

### LIKE A KING

He faced up to a pitch shot onto the famous 10th green at St. Andrews.

Then Wolstenholme noticed Jones, sitting like a king in his invalid carriage and surrounded by other golfing greats.

### FRENCH RUGBY CHAMPIONS

Bordeaux, May 24. Paris Racing Club beat Mont de Marsan by 3-3 here today to win the French Rugby Union Championship. The winners led 6-0 at half-time.

The Racing Club's points came from a try and a goal. Mont de Marsan replied with a penalty goal. —China Mail Special.

## RUSSIAN INVADER



First action picture to reach outside the Iron Curtain of Irina Rezanova, 20, oldest of the players fighting for a place in Russia's tennis team to go to Wimbledon on June 22.

Her style has come in for a good deal of criticism. She has reached forward to the ball, instead of coming up to it; the racket head had been allowed to fall below the wrist; she is badly positioned halfway between the baseline and the service courts (the "no man's land" in tennis).

Still the way she grips her teeth shows she has determination and her slender figure suggests plenty of power and stamina. —London Express photo.

## DON WHITT LEADS IN MEMPHIS GOLF OPEN

Memphis, May 24.

Don Whitt, 28-year-old pro from Borrego Springs, California, rallied with four birdies and an eagle today to move into the lead after 54 holes of the \$25,000 Memphis open golf tournament.

Whitt, who had a 137 behind leader Tommy Veech, Jay Hebert, Al Bessellink, Art Wall Jr., Doug Sanders and Doug Ford, carded a six-under-par 64 for a total of 201, one stroke better than Veech and Hebert. Veech, who had previous rounds of 63-69, could do no better than a par 70. Hebert, who had carded 65-58 and was one stroke behind Veech, came in with a one-under 69, also for 202.

### MASTER'S CHAMPION

Next at 204 were Master's champion Wall and Bessellink. Wall had a one-under par 69 for his third round while Bessellink, in third place on Saturday, carded a par 70.

Hebert's brother Lionel had the low round for the day, a seven-under par 63 which gave him a 205 total and deadlocked him with Gary Player, Al Belding and Ford. —UPI.

## Sports Diary

### TODAY

Men's "A" Division: CCC v Urban Council, CBC (1) v KCC, CMC (2) v HKU. Ladies "A" Division: KCC v LAC, SCAA v HKU.

Chung Chi College swimming championships at SYMA, 9.30 a.m. TO-MORROW

Men's "B" Division: HAF v HKCCA (2), LAC v HKCC (2), HKCC (1) v HKCCA (1), HKCC (2) v HKCCA (1), HKCC (1) v HKCCA (1). Ladies "B" Division: LAC (1) v LAC (2), CRO v SCAA.

Meeting: ASP & OC Council Meeting, SCM Post Board Room, 5.30 p.m.

## Quarter-Final Stages Reached In French Tennis Singles Events

Paris, May 24.

Unseeded Ian Vormaak, South Africa's number two player, overwhelmed stateless Ladislav Legenstein 6-1, 6-3, 6-3, today to win a place in the men's singles quarter-finals of the French lawn tennis championships here.

Martin Mulligan, of Australia, who won through yesterday is the only other unseeded player to reach the last eight.

The quarter-final lineup is: Neale, Fraser (Australia) v Mulligan, Nicola (Pietrangeli) (Italy) v Billy Knight (Britain), Jackie Brichant (Belgium) v Vormaak, Roy Emerson (Australia) v Luis Ayala (Chile). Pietrangeli easily defeated Torben Ulrich (Denmark) in the fourth round today, winning 7-5, 6-3, 6-4. Brichant beat Kurt Nielsen (Denmark) 6-0, 6-1, 6-4, and Knight won 6-4, 7-5, 6-1, against Jiri Havoris, of Czechoslovakia.

Mrs. Suzy Kormoczy (Hungary) and Christine Truman (Britain), seeded first and second in the women's singles, swept through their fourth round matches to reach the last eight.

Mrs. Kormoczy, unbeaten on hard courts for nearly two years, presented a brick-wall defence in winning 6-3, 6-0, against the American Mimi Arnold, who put Miss Truman out at Wimbledon last year. Miss Truman beat Lucia Bassi, Italy, by 6-2, 6-4, in 48 minutes.

### Other Results

Other women's fourth round matches were: P. Courteix (France) beat M. O. Bouchet (France) 6-2, 6-3.

Mrs. V. Pulejova (Czechoslovakia) beat Y. Ramirez (Mexico) 1-6, 8-6, 6-1.

R. M. Reyes (Mexico) beat Mrs. S. Brasher (Britain) 7-5, 2-6, 6-1.

M. E. Bueno (Brazil) beat S. Lazzarino (Italy) 6-0, 1-6, 6-3.

S. Reynolds (South Africa) beat J. Hoppa (United States) 6-3, 6-3.

Mrs. M. Rellano (Australia) beat F. de La Courte (France) 6-0, 6-2. —Reuters.

## Johansson, Patterson Speed Up Training

New York, May 24.

Swedish heavyweight champion Ingemar Johansson today fought 15 training rounds at his camp at Grossinger in the Catskill mountains in an effort to make up for lost time caused by pains in his back last week.

Johansson finished his practice rounds without apparently feeling any pain in his back, although last week the pain forced him to rest for three days.

Johansson fought three sparring partners today and because of a sudden drop in temperature he used the covered ring.

Meanwhile, Floyd Patterson, America's world champion who fights the big Swede in a title bout on June 25, today speeded up the rhythm of his training in his New Jersey "summit camp."

After attending church service, Patterson fought for four rounds against three sparring partners, then for the equivalent of six rounds went through a session of skipping, shadow-boxing and various exercises. —AP.

## Surprise Defeat For Brazil Soccer Club

Copenhagen, May 24.

A representative Copenhagen soccer side sprang a surprise by beating 2-1 here today the Botafogo Club of Rio de Janeiro, who included four of Brazil's World Cup winning players. Botafogo, whose World Cup players were full-back Nilton Santos and the forwards Dick, Garrincha and Zagallo, had more of the play but could not score until seven minutes from the end when Garrincha netted.

The Copenhagen team, with only three players from the National league in their ranks, scored in the 41st and 65th minutes. —Reuters.

## Acceptors For The Rosebery Handicap

London, May 23.

Eleven, final acceptors with weights for the Rosebery Memorial Handicap, to be run over two miles and a quarter at Epsom, Surrey, on Tuesday, June 2, are: Predominate 9 stone 6 lbs; Lucky White Heather 8.0, Hollyhook 8.5, Combatant and Prentiss 8.2, Birthday Present 8.1, Time And Again 7.10, Lowe 7.10, Season 7.0, La Veu and Bonanza 7.0. —China Mail Special.

## CHESS

by LEONARD BARDEN

The likelihood of a trap succeeding increases if it looks, at first sight, like a blunder. White's 13th move is a perfect example (Wickstrom v. Wood). 1 P-Q4, P-Q4; 2 P-QB4, P-K3; 3 Kt-QB3, Kt-KB3; 4 B-K4, Q-K1-Q2; 5 Kt-B3, P-B5; 6 P-KP, P-P; 7 P-K3, B-K2; 8 B-Q3, O-O; 9 O-O, R-K1; 10 Q-B2, P-KR3; 11 BxKt, Kt-B4; 12 Kt-K5, Kt-K1; 13 P-B4, Kt-P; 14 R-B1, K-B1; 15 Q-K2, Kt-B4 (tr 16... Kt-R; 16 Q-R5, B-K3; 17 P-B5, White wins); 18 Q-R5, Kt-Q3; 19 Qxch, Kt-Q; 19 Kt-K10 mate.

Solution No. 5818: 1 Kt-Q4 (threat 2 Kt-B8). The key allows a cross-check (Q-K3) leading to a "smithian." mate (Kt-B4). 11 Kt-K3, 2 Q-K5, or P-K3; 2 Kt-K4

London Express Service

## England Lose 2-1 To Mexico

By VERNON MORGAN

Mexico City, May 24.

England's soccer prestige had another severe jolt today when they were beaten 2-1 by Mexico—their third successive defeat in their four-match tour of the Americas.

An earth tremor, which lasted about 20 seconds, soon after Mexico had scored the winning goal early in the second half, added drama to England's struggle to stem their decline as a leading soccer nation.

Having been humbled by Brazil and Peru in the first two matches of the tour, England were expected to hold their own against Mexico, a comparatively new side to international football.

But the Mexicans, though shaken by a goal in the 17th minute by Kevan, the England centre-forward, fought tenaciously to get on top. They equalised through Cardenas in the 26th minute and Reyes scored the winning goal two minutes after half-time.

The earth tremor was not bad enough to cause any damage or casualties, but it rocked the grandstand structure which towered about 100 feet above the pitch.

### Not As Good

The players appeared to feel no effects for they continued to battle for goals.

The lively Mexicans were not as good as the Brazilians or the Peruvians, but they had fight and nerve combined with skill.

Mr. Walter Winterbottom, the England team manager, was of the opinion that England might have drawn. He thought that a disallowed goal by Jimmy Greaves just after the interval was perfectly good.

The heat and altitude combined virtually brought the England players to a standstill. One or two looked very weary at the end.

A crowd of over 70,000 watched the match—the first between the two countries. —Reuters.

## AGRICOLA OUT OF THE DERBY

Nowmarket, May 23.

Lord Irwin's colt Agricola will not run in the Epsom Derby, trainer John Oxley said here today.

Mr. Oxley said that Agricola, who was 100-9 in the latest betting, split a pastern in a gallop this morning and will have to be scratched from the race, to be run on June 8. —China Mail Special.

## Stanley Shield Soccer Gets Under Way

## SING TAO "B" TAKE EARLY HONOURS

By I. M. MacTAVISH

This weekend Hongkong's footballers embarked on their week-long journey towards the final of the Stanley Shield. Already there have been surprise results and if we are lucky there will be more.

The Stanley Shield is a rather battered old relic of less happy times and one wonders if these sportsmen whose courage and determination were undaunted even in face of the tribulations of the occupation could ever have dreamed that their hand-fashioned trophy would find such an honoured and worthy place in Hongkong football.

Preliminary rounds of the 1959 competition were played on Saturday and again yesterday. Here, for the records, are the results so far:

### SATURDAY

South China "B" 3, Koon Wun 0. JFS 2, Kwong Wah 1. Police "B" 2, Ritz 1. Army 1, Prisons 0. KHS "A" 2, Trams 1. Caroline Hill 1, C & W 0. Sing Tao "B" 2, Tung Wah "A" 0. RAA, Sai Wan 1, Tung Wah "B" 0.

### SUNDAY

Gymnasium 1, CAA "A" 2. Happy Valley 0, South China 1. Watsons 0, CAA "B" 1. King's Club 0, RAA 1. King's Club 0, RAA 1. King's Club 0, RAA 1. Police "A" 4, M & M 0.

## World Shot-Put Record Broken Unofficially

San Jose, May 24.

The world's shot-put record has unofficially been broken again.

Lieutenant Bill Nieder pushed the 16-pound ball an incredible 64 feet 6 1/2 inches yesterday in a practice toss during an All-Cameras meet in San Jose, California.

Although it can't be accepted as a record, it is believed to be the world's best measured put under any conditions. Southern California Freshman Dallas Long, threw 62 feet 8 inches in a recent exhibition in Arizona. He and Parry O'Brien share the official world mark of 63 feet 2 inches.

### GREATEST EVER

San Jose state track coach Bud Winter called Nieder's exhibition the greatest ever. The former Kansas state athlete also had a 63 feet 8 inch toss and reportedly surpassed 62 feet on 10 consecutive tries. Nieder presently competes for the San Francisco Olympic Club. —UPI.

## Carnoustie A Doubtful Starter For The Derby

London, May 24.

Carnoustie, best backed English colt for the Epsom Derby, was back in full work today after a setback in training, but there is still a doubt about his running in the classic on June 3.

Trainer Noel Murless said today Carnoustie still had a discharge after sinus trouble. When asked if there was a doubt about the colt's running in the Derby, he replied: "Yes, there is." —China Mail Special.

## CONQUEROR OF SAINT CRESPIN BEATEN

Paris, May 24.

Memorandum, conqueror of Epsom Derby favourite Saint Crespin in the Prix Jean Prat a month ago, was beaten in a tremendous finish to the Prix Armand-Loup today.

M. Francois Dupre's Gris finished a head in front of Memorandum, owned by Baron Geoffrey de Walden, with Mr. John Cunningham's Amcrourou a neck further behind, third of the 11 runners.

Memorandum was a 6-4 favourite for the £4,300 race, run over one mile two and a half furlongs. —China Mail Special.

## First Man To Win AAAU Marathon

New York, May 24.

John Kelley of Boston, today became the first man to win the American Amateur Athletic Union marathon championship four times.

Kelley ran the 26 miles, 385 yards in two hours, 21 minutes, 54.4 seconds. He finished more than a mile ahead of his two closest rivals, also from Boston, after having led from the start. James Green was second in 2:29:51 and Antonio Sapelina, third in 2:30:14. —Reuters.

## International Soccer

Brussels, May 24.

Austria beat Belgium 2-0 in a soccer international here today, scoring once in each half. —Reuters.

## THE GAMBOLS

By Barry Appleby





**American League Baseball**  
**YANKEES BACK AGAIN IN**  
**CELLAR AFTER SHARING**  
**TWO GAMES WITH ORIOLES**

## DOUBLE HAT-TRICK FOR ROY, 18

**New York, May 24.**  
**The New York Yankees came out of the American League cellar for a few hours today by beating the Baltimore Orioles, 9-0, in the first game of their doubleheader but went right back in again when Orioles bounced back to take the night game, 2-1.**

Mickey Mantle and Yogi Berra each hit a three-run homer to lead a 17-hit barrage in the opener as Whitey Ford pitched a two-hitter, but the Yankee bats fell silent in the second game when 20-year-old Jerry Walker set them down on five hits.

Faiz bowler Roy Bond bowled the fifth ball of his fourth over last week and rocketed himself into cricket history. OUT went the batsman. OUT went 'another at his sixth dead end. OUT went the batsman. OUT-OUT went four more with the first four balls of his next over. A double hat-trick in six balls.

Eighteen-year-old Roy, opening bowler for Marylebone Grammar School, Old Windsor, has set a record for club cricket.

He had also turned his team's Whit Monday away match with East Grinstead into one of the fastest games in club cricket. The East Grinstead Innings lasted 'ten overs and two balls and produced 12 runs.

Ten minutes later the opening Marylebone batsmen had won the match.

Roy said: "In all I had eight wickets for five—my best performance in five years' casual cricket. I don't take the game very seriously—just play for fun.

"But I'd like to know if anyone has ever beaten the six wickets in six balls record."

**HAS** been an English bowler playing in a match in America between England and a combined team of the U.S. and Canada took six wickets in six balls. His name is hallowed in cricket history. He was J. Wisden, founder of the firm which produces the Cricketers' Almanack.

Two other records for the season were also set up in this match. The Kowloon Dock four, H. McIntosh, N. McKittrick, J. Perkin and J. McKittrick put up the season's highest rank by defeating 4-0, S. S. Dewar's four, 4-0, and the whole Kowloon Dock team set	KCC, and Hongkong Electric Recreation Club.	Electric
	In the third division, Hongkong Electric Recreation Club climbed over Idle Hongkong Football Club to the top of the league table with a convincing 5-1 win over Craigengower	

a new high in league match score by chalking up 96 shots against their-opponents' 29.

## Unbeaten Records

The seven of the week—second of the season—was turned in by the Craigdoner four of L. M. Souine, J. W. Lee, J. Pau and F. O. Madar on the 12th head of their match against the HKPSA four skipped by K. Bodle, after their opponents had interrupted the winners' bottle of whisky on the 8th head when they only managed to chalk up a six. The seven, however, did not help Madar's four who extended his unbeaten game by 22-25. HKPSA won the match fairly comfortably by 4-1.

In other second division matches, the Hongkong Football Club and PICC maintained their unbeaten records with 4-1 and 3-2 wins over USRC and

### Third Division

	KDC	HC "A"	HC "B"	P	W	L	Pts
KDC	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
HC "A"	0	—	0	0	0	0	0
HC "B"	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
P	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
W	0	0	0	0	—	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
Pts	0	0	0	0	0	0	—

### Second Division

	HKFC	HC "A"	HC "B"	P	W	L	Pts
HKFC	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
HC "A"	0	—	0	0	0	0	0
HC "B"	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
P	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
W	0	0	0	0	—	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
Pts	0	0	0	0	0	0	—

### Third Division

	HKFC	HC "A"	HC "B"	P	W	L	Pts
HKFC	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
HC "A"	0	—	0	0	0	0	0
HC "B"	0	0	—	0	0	0	0
P	0	0	0	—	0	0	0
W	0	0	0	0	—	0	0
L	0	0	0	0	0	—	0
Pts	0	0	0	0	0	0	—

by MADDOCKS

BAR! BOP!

WATCH HIM ROCK AN' ROLL

THRU MY BACK!

GOLLY GOSH! HERE'S ONE BORN TRY MINUTE-HEHE

I WORKIN' ON THE PRESS GANG--PRESS GANG-- RRESS GANG! MY NEBBERT LETT GET BACK TO CIVIL SHIP.

By Ernie Bushmiller



WHY DO YOU SAVE  
WIRE HANGERS ?

RO  
DEL

Gus Thomas's 10th home run at the season end Game "Woodling," single accounted for the Baltimore runs, while Norm Siernien spoiled Walker's bid for a shutout with a homer in the seventh.

The Yankees led by two runs in last place five pennance points behind the Detroit Tigers who also split a doubleheader. The Browns bounced back to defeat League-leading Cleveland Indians after dropping the opener, 3-2.

The Kansas City Athletics beat the Chicago White Sox, 6-8, and the Washington Senators downed the Boston Red Sox, 9-3, in their victory

The White Sox kept pecking away at Ray Herbert but the Kansas City right-hander hung on to register his fourth victory against three defeats. Pierce now is 5-4. Doc Lopez was the big man in the winners' attack, bailing out four times with a double and triple. Sherm Collier hit a two-run homer for the White Sox in the ninth.

Floyd Thorneberry and Ed Fitzgerald each had three hits apiece, led the Senators through their victory over the Red Sox.

Rookie Bill Fischer hung around just long enough (5 2/3 innings) to gain his fourth victory against one loss, losing Boston rookie Jerry Cambl

Crawford (8-5), and Daley; Kline (+4); and Burzee, Poles (-).

(2nd Game, 10 Innings)

Cincinnati..... 000-001-100-0+10  
Pittsburgh..... 000-000-000-0-00  
Schnadt, Acker (-), Parks (-)  
and Dettorier; Friend, Blackburn (-)  
Blackburn (7-0), L-Purkey (4-5)  
Chicago (1st).  
St. Louis..... 000-030-000-7-13  
Chicago..... 000-030-000-3-13

Masall, McDaniel (5) and Hl Smith  
Dwight, Bernhard (4), Morahan  
(0), Singler (5), Wolfson (5)  
Taylor (-) wp—McDaniel (3-2)  
Philadelphia.  
San Francisco... 002-002-002-12-5  
Los Angeles.... 000-000-000-0-00  
Bentley (-), Gaudin (-), Me  
Devitt, Kidcupen (0), Fowler (0)  
Boston (1st)... 000-000-000-0-00  
11RS-Cranda (2H), Schmitt (-)  
Mays (tlt).

**Winning Run**  
Granny Hamner, who came to Cleveland a week ago, singled home the winning run.

the ninth inning off Ray Nurekski to give the Indians their opening-game victory, while Herb Score, who went all the way, picked up his fifth victory.

Consecutive doubles by Harvey Kuenn and Charley Foxwell enabled the Tigers to jump to a 3-0 lead in the third

**National League**

Jack Sanford, flashing the form that made him the National League's rookie of the year in 1957, pitched a five-hitter today to force the San Francisco Giants to a 6-1 victory over the Los Angeles Dodgers.

Ellisha Scott, the former Ireland and Liverpool goalkeeper, died in a Belfast hospital recently. He was 66 and gained


The win moved the Giants to within three games of the first-placed Milwaukee Braves who split a doubleheader with the Philadelphia Phillies. The Braves dropped the first game, 6-0, but won the night out count.

The Pittsburgh Pirates defeated the Cincinnati Reds, 2-1 and 5-4 in 10 innings and the St. Louis Cardinals downed the Chicago Cubs, 7-3, in another

**31 international caps.**

A native of Belfast, Scott was recommended to Liverpool, his only English club, by his brother William, whose place in the team was taken by the new arrival in 1912-13. He made his League debut against Newcastle at St. James Park on New Year's Day, 1913.

Scott gained his first cap for



**SHEAFFER'S**

**'SNORKEL'**

**PENS**

*Skip*

WRITING FLUID

*Skip*

game.

## Results

Results of today's games were:

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

(1st Game)

New York	000-000-301	5-15-0
Baltimore	000-000-000	2-9-0
Yard	(4-2)	Berra, O'Dell,
Johnson	(7), Zuvernick (9)	and
Trindon	Ginsberg (8)	1-0-0
(2-3), HES-Mandlin (5), Howard	(3) Berra (5th).	

(2nd Game)

New York	000-000-100	1-5-0
Baltimore	000-000-000	2-4-0
Dillmar	Duren (8) and Berra:	
Walker	(4-0) and Trindon, 1-2-	
Ditmer	(1-4), HES - Trindon	
(10th), Siebern (4th).		

(1st Game)

Detroit	000-000-001	2-5-1
---------	-------------	-------

1920. He was capped 25 times more while at Liverpool and after the Merseyside club had granted him three benefits, he was placed on the transfer list in 1934. The other Liverpool club, Everton, were willing to pay £250 but Liverpool refused to agree and Scott retired.

Later he became player-manager of Belfast Celtic, though club which closed down nearly 12 years ago. Celtic players were manhandled by spectators after a match against Linfield at Windsor Park.

Centre-forward Jimmy Jones had a leg broken and Celtic's director found that there was

Cleveland .... 002-000-001 3-10-1  
Moss, Narielski (9) and Wilcox;  
Score (5-2) and Naragon, LP-  
Narielski (1-3).

(2nd Game)

**FLY**


**WISSAIR**

**Wonderful**

**Forest Beaten**

Oviedo, May 24. Nottingham Forest, the English Cup winners, were beaten 1-0 by Oviedo, the Spanish first division team, here today.

There was no score at halftime. Reuters



ladlin's  
lamp.

Picture (P-2), H.R. Lollar, (Cth.)

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

(1st Game)

Milwaukee	...	000-000-000-0-0-1
Philadelphia	...	400-000-11X-8-8-0
St. Louis	...	000-000-000-0-0-0
Grandall	...	Conley (2-1) and Hegan.
LF—Ray	...	(2-2)

(2nd Game)

Milwaukee	...	003-100-112-8-0-1
Philadelphia	...	210-000-000-8-7-2
Willey	...	(2-1) and Rice, Semproff.
Phillips	...	(3), Meyer (8) and Sawatzki.
Thomas	...	(LF—Phillips (0-4).


(3rd Game)

Cincinnati	...	000-000-001-1-0-8-3
Pittsburgh	...	000-000-000-2-10-1

Against  
skin disease  
and itching

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LEVERKUSEN, GERMANY.

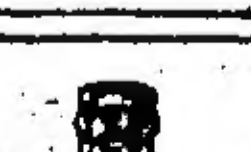


**PHOTOGRAPHS**  
*by our Staff Photographers*

**CHOCOLATE BEANS**

**San Miguel**

**WED**



Newspaper Society Dinner  
Chiyou Banking Corp. Dinner  
Farrell Fencing at European Y.W.C.A.  
Norwegian National Day at H.K. Club  
Theatre Association Dinner & Inauguration  
Chung Chi College Photo Contest Prizegiving  
Tai Hang Kaifong Welfare Association Inauguration  
Opening of H.K. Branch of Chung Kiuw Bank  
Joyce May Dance at Correspondent's Club  
May Ball & Crowning of May Queen  
A. I. L. Sports  
Local Presentations  
Local Weddings  
Etc. Etc.



KONG

Available at  
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 Wyndham Street.

## Elisha Scott Is Dead

Ellsha Scott, the former Ireland and Liverpool goalkeeper, died in a Belfast hospital recently. He was 66 and gained 31 international caps.

A native of Belfast, Scott was recommended to Liverpool, his only English club, by his brother William, whose place in the Irish goal he was destined to fill, in 1912-13. He made his League debut against Newcastle at St. James Park on New Year's Day, 1913.

Scott gained his first cap for Ireland against Scotland in 1920. He was capped 25 times more while at Liverpool and after the Merseyside club had granted him three benefits, he was placed on the transfer list in 1934. The other Liverpool club, Everton, were willing to pay £250 but Liverpool refused to agree and Scott retired.

Later he became player-manager of Belfast Celtic, the club which closed down nearly 10 years ago when Celtic players were manhandled by spectators after a match against Linfield at Windsor Park.

Centre-forward Jimmy Jones had a leg broken, and Celtic's directors decided that their club would never again play before an Irish crowd. The whole team was placed on the transfer list.

## FOREST BEATEN

Oviedo, May 24.  
Nottingham Forest, the English Cup winners, were beaten 1-0 by Oviedo, the Spanish first division team, here today.

There was no score at half-time. —Reuter.

*Against*  
skin disease  
and itching

**Mitigal**

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 BAYER

# PHOTOGRAPHS

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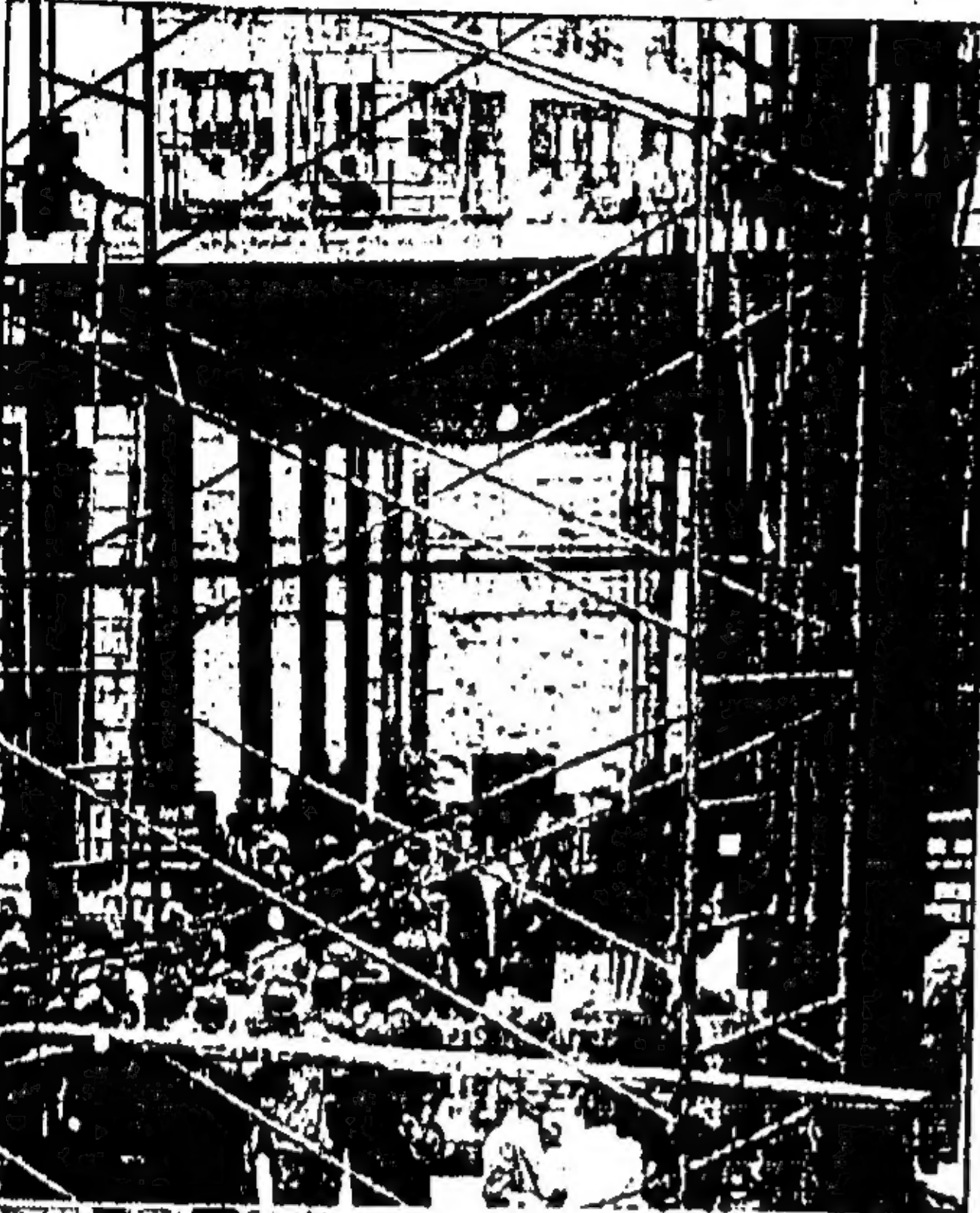






SCIENCE AND  
ENGINEERING

## Lift Slab Building



The world's highest lift slab construction—the 210ft 18-storey, EA2,250,000 Australian headquarters of the Royal Exchange Assurance is being built in Sydney.

Work on the site started in August 1958, the first slab was lifted in March 1959, and the building will be completed in July 1960. Compared with orthodox building methods, the lift slab technique cuts basic structural costs by one-quarter and the time by one-third.

The top photo shows a slab being raised to join one already in position to start a "pack." In the foreground is the lattice frame for erecting and adjusting the hydraulically operated lifting jacks. The bottom photo shows a lift-slab jack in position on a column. All the jacks are connected by rubber tubing which carries oil to maintain an even pressure during lifting operations. With 27 jacks, the rate of lifting is four feet an hour.—Australian News and Information Bureau Photo.

Smokeless Furnace  
Solves Smog Problem

A NEW Swedish invention may help to free large cities of the harmful effects of smoke to say nothing of "smog", writes Svenska Dagbladet.

The Swedish engineer, Sven Werhulm of Lidings near Stockholm, has been working since 1948 on a smokeless furnace, which is now to be put on the market following testing at the Royal Institute of Technology in Stockholm.

An Irish firm obtained a manufacturing licence a year ago and will shortly demonstrate its "space heaters" in England. Dr Torsten Widell of the Royal Institute of Technology tested the Werhulm furnace and assessed the combustion efficiency at over 99 per cent, which is higher than for other known combustion systems. Official tests found that the amount of soot given off was 30 milligrams per cubic metre of exhaust, which is one-twentieth or less of the amount of soot given off by conventional burning methods.

The principle of the smokeless furnace is that fumes, vapours, carbon monoxide and other gases produced in the primary combustor are passed through a diversion disk and down through two return channels to the rear wall of the furnace. The gases are compelled to pass through the burning material, where they are reduced to combustible gases, which in their turn are burnt in the gas combustion chamber between the two return channels together with secondary air.

Plastic-Coated Steel  
For Bodybuilding

A VEHICLE claimed to be the first ever to have an interior lining of plastic-coated steel has been produced by a UK bodybuilder.

The vehicle, a Kurrier ambulance, is fitted with a composite wood/light alloy body, the roof, sides and rear doors being lined with white "Styrolite." The material was selected after tests proved it to be completely hygienic, easy to clean and simple to manipulate with conventional body building tools. In addition, the material is attractive in appearance.

The ambulance is designed to carry in the rear four sitting patients together with an attendant and two sitting patients alongside the driver. Alternatively the rear can be adapted, by converting the bench seat into a stretcher mounting, to accommodate two stretcher cases.—(Hootes Group, Devonshire House, Fleetdilly, London, W. 1.)

## Radiation Plastics

AN inexpensive and practical process to bond plastics by radiation is announced. It makes fluorocarbon plastics abound in togetherness. These plastics are tough and resist corrosion and heat very well. But they have greasy surfaces to which just about nothing sticks. They are widely used for insulation and electronic components, gaskets and packings. To make them stick the surfaces are exposed to controlled radiation. The result is not a coating but a molecular change and the new surface can be bonded or dyed.

Weekly Survey Of The American Economy  
CREDIT SQUEEZE IN U.S.Tight Money Situation  
Will Become Tighter

New York, May 24.

Tighter credit was the big economic news in the United States this past week. On Monday major U.S. banks hiked the prime rate—that charged on loans to industrial customers—from 4 to 4½ per cent—the first hike in the key bank rate that makes all other forms of borrowing cost more since September 11, 1958 when the 3½ per cent level was raised by one half per cent.

This was certain to pave the way for a Federal Reserve discount rate—possibly this week—which now is pegged at 3½ per cent. The discount rate is charged by Federal Reserve banks on their loans to member commercial banks.

The rates were going up, of course, because the whole economy was "prosperous" again. Just as they went down when the recession hit the country late in 1957. The prime purpose behind the tightening of the money market was to fight any possibility of inflation setting out of hand.

## Predictions

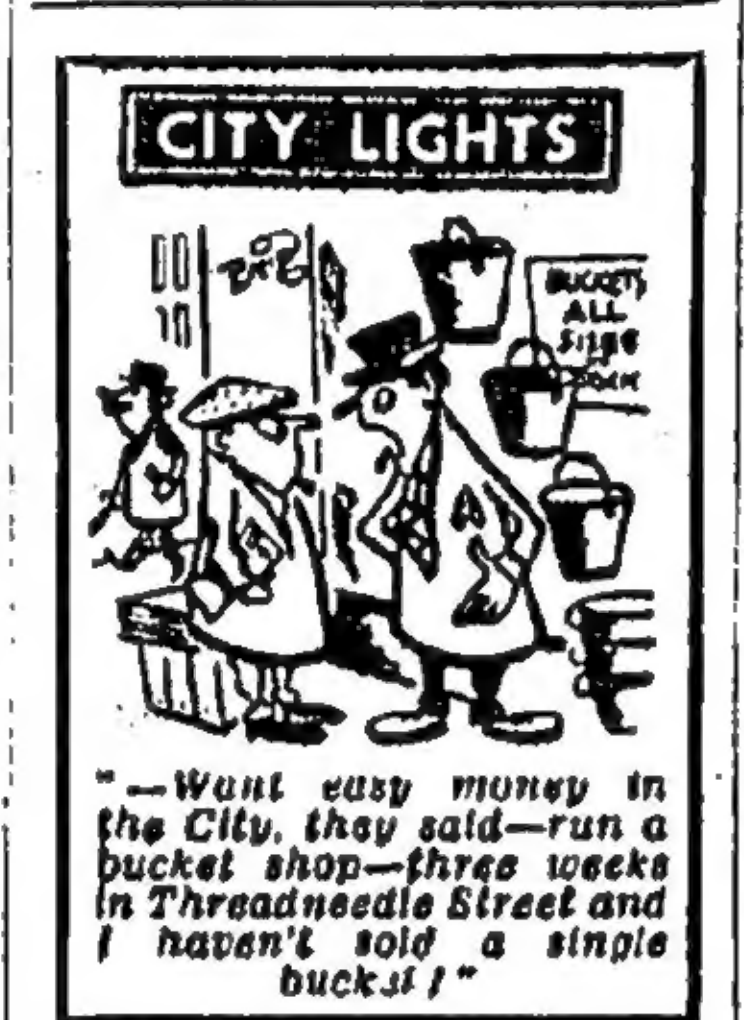
Predictions were that the already tight money situation will get even tighter later this year with loan demands rising and with business activity reaching new peaks.

The monetary measures were borne out by the fact that more people in the United States were employed than ever at this time of year, non-farm jobs were above the previous record for the month of May 1958; factory employment was up slightly.

And this year is exceptional as far as employment goes. Factory employment, for example, has declined between March and April—seasonal factor—in six of the last seven years. So even the small factory employment rise last month of 3,000 constitutes real improvement. This, combined with more over time, pushed the Federal Reserve Board's index of industrial production last month to 140 per cent of the 1947-49 average up two points from March, up 23 points from the recession low of 120 in April 1958.

Every time the industrial production, national income or total output scores even a modest gain from now on, another record will be set. This, combined with the total employed labour force of 65,012,000 suggested 1959 will be even a better year.

than government economists reasonably hoped for last January. Personal income rose last month to a record annual rate of \$72,700,000,000 with most of the rise in the wage and salary sector. This means consumers had more money to spend, and there was little doubt that they were spending it. Each month starting last December, retail sales have posted a record after allowance for seasonal variations. The April figure for all types of stores just barely missed \$18 billion—up about \$100 million from March. The annual rate of retail sales at mid-May was about \$218 billion,



London Express Service.

compared with \$200 billion in the two previous years.

The volume of retail outlets was paced by autos and other automotive products and durable goods generally. The sales and parts alone rolled up almost \$13 billion in sales in the first four months of this year, nearly \$2 billion, or 10 per cent, better than a year earlier.

Another impressive gain was the 12 per cent improvement in sales for establishments selling

lumber, hardware, farm equipment and related durable lines. Soft goods stores rang up a total of \$47 billion for the first four months against \$44.6 billion the year before. This five per cent rise looks small compared with the cars, but substantial nevertheless.

## Impressive

Latest figures on car sales are provided by these official statistics for the first third of May: 157,000 units, which means almost 20,000 daily, nine per cent ahead of April and the fifth month of steady climb. High in the sales are, car production figures are even more impressive—almost 30 per cent ahead of sales. There is a special reason for this: Detroit wants to meet the June 30 deadline for a possible steel industry strike with the highest mid-year new car inventory in U.S. automotive history. An estimate by Ward's Automotive reports put the May 1 stock in dealers' hands or in transit at almost exactly a million cars. That includes an estimated 107,000 foreign built cars, or a little more than two months' supply at the present rate of sales.

The retail sales picture was substantially contributed to by booming private housing construction. Heavy construction, so far the up-and-up, also seemed to pick up at last.

## Indication

The number of private housing starts for April was estimated this week to have reached 127,000 units, nearly 40,000 better than a year ago and a new record, topping even the all-time high of April 1953 by a narrow margin. The April total of starts brought the adjusted annual rate to 1,300,000. Constantly on the up-and-up for the sixth month in a row. There is every indication that new housing starts for the first half of this year will be only slightly below 700,000. That housing boom was naturally breaking all records in dollar value as both material done on new housing in April is estimated at more than \$1.3 billion, or \$400 million above the corresponding figure for a year ago.

But the interesting point in construction was that heavy-duty building, such as industrial plants, went up to \$460,000,000 in the week ended Thursday last, reaching the best volume in industrial building in nearly two years. In the first 21 weeks of this year industrial construction represented \$7.8 billion, or seven per cent above a year ago.

The long-awaited revival of industrial construction—hand in hand with increasing capital investment and plant expansion—seemed finally to have arrived. More than \$1 billion of new plants have been put under contract so far this year, a hefty 33 per cent gain over the same period last year.—UPI.

Bank Of England  
Statement

London, May 24. The Bank of England statement for the week ended May 20, reads as follows:

Notes in circulation ... 2,081,113,480  
Public deposits ... 1,161,154,254  
Private deposits ... 270,254,228  
Government securities ... 229,784,850  
Other securities ... 35,478,887  
Reserves ... 20,218,122  
Ratio ... 6.7  
—UPI.

## WEEKLY U.S. COTTON GOODS MARKET

New York, May 24. Cotton grey goods producers beamed with optimism this past week when buyers, caught short on supplies after a long period of indifferent waiting, piled with them orders for goods running into the first half of 1960. Sellers said the situation was the best they have seen in ten years—even better than the all-out buying rush at the time of

the outbreak of fighting in Korea. The big difference between then and now, brokers said, is that the Korean demand was originated by a fear of war scarcities, while the present demand is more of a non-associative type—primarily a consumer move to replenish family linen closets and wardrobes working out from under installment payments on homes, appliances, automobiles and other hard goods. The current buying spurge is even more stimulating, they

said, since the second quarter usually is the slowest period of the year. Some quarters were reported to have "completely missed their mark." They had counted on the traditional pressure of second-hand remakes to appear in the second period. When that failed to materialize, they have been moving to hurriedly rearrange their buying plans. Main attention centered on the pattern-making print cloth consumers, but mills also reported a fair demand of nearly and forward delivery on broad-

cloths, drills, twills, wide sheetings, narrow sheeting and other standard constructions. Industry spokesmen were unanimous in their predictions of "better days ahead," although created by a threatened steel strike. Cotton sales yarn spinners reported the demand to be mostly for the short-term in contrast to the heavy forward coverage in grey goods. Spinners said consumers have limited themselves to June-July deliveries, but a few are beginning to come in for August requirements.—UPI.

Railroads Lead  
Small Advance  
On Wall Street

New York, May 24.

Railroad shares led a small advance on the stock market during the week. The carrier group came to the rescue of the general market after it had gone through several periods of unsettlement. On Monday the tobaccos were driven down in recurrence of cancer stories. On Tuesday the sugars got a bending when Cuba passed an agrarian bill that would confiscate American holdings.

On Wednesday the electronics hit an air pocket when a leading brokerage house took Raytheon off its selected stock list.

On Thursday the rails got into action. They carried their rise further on Friday and closed the week at 100.07 up 3.77 points for their average which was at its best level since Aug. 9, 1955.

## Industrials

Industrials finished the week at 634.74 in their average, up a tiny 0.21 point. Utilities lost 6.34 to finish at 91.26 and the 65 stocks used in the three averages rose 0.74 to end the week at 210.43.

Volume fell off which was considered a good sign. Sales totaled 15,909,910 shares for the week, a daily average of 3,183,982.

In the previous week sales totaled 18,115,455 shares or a daily average of 3,623,091 shares. Business news continued to radiate the brilliant recovery from recession. Business leaders looked into a bright future in their discussions of the general situation. Auto, steel, construction, petroleum, rubber and other industries received good bills of health.

## Poor showing

Meantime the government reported new record highs in the gross national product and the personal income. Retail sales rose as more spending money was available. Unemployment declined.

With this background the poor showing of the market was attributed to the fact that the list was tired and in line for a

reaction. Few held that there would be a heavy selloff and most looked for nothing worse than a period of what market men call consolidation. All recommended strict selectivity in making new commitments.

A total of 1,420 issues was traded and of these 585 gained while 639 lost and 150 held unchanged. A total of 133 made new highs for the year and 124 made new lows.

Raytheon led the market in turnover. Sperry Rand was second with a rise of 1½ points. The first had sales of 289,600 shares and Sperry 289,300 shares.

Sales running above 200,000 shares came into Aveco and Glen Alden, the former up ¾ and the latter up more than three. Aluminum Limited, Thiokol, General Motors, Scagway, and International Telephone were next in turnover.—UPI.

Bank Of France  
Statement

Paris, May 24. The Bank of France statement for the week ended May 14, reads as follows:

Total gold holdings ... 29,002,212,500  
Total silver holdings ... 11,115,633,091  
Total foreign currency ... 37,300,000,000  
Advances to business ... 270,000,000,000  
Total funds ... 1,041,014,043,343  
Banknotes in circulation ... 3,299,299,697,225  
Current accounts ... 219,732,913,140  
Deposits ... —UPI.

COTTON FUTURES  
VERY ERRATIC

New York, May 24.

Cotton futures, after opening the week on a note of steadiness, developed wide and erratic price swings as the period drew to a close.

WORKER MAY  
LOSE JOB

Cleveland, Ohio, May 24.

The American worker will be priced out of his job and the steel industry out of its markets if further wage and cost increases are put into effect, Walter J. Campbell, Editor of Steel Magazine, warned today.

"American wage rates already are so far above those of western European and Japanese wages that we are losing a large share of our markets for metal working goods—both abroad and at home," said Campbell. He said in the United States wages are three to four times as high as those of European countries and seven greater than those of Japan. Those countries can lay down steel products here or in world markets

at prices too low for American industries to compete against, Campbell said. "The result is that for four years we have been losing our markets, and our government is losing important sources of revenue," the Editor asserted. Despite the threat to jobs, markets and taxes, Campbell predicted, the steelworkers would go on strike on July 1. He expects the walkout to be long and bitter and last from six to nine weeks.—UPI.

## WIDENING

Old and new crop months showed a widening speculation as traders directed attention between glowing accounts from the textile trade and the development of a more confused picture on new crop legislation.

Congressional proposals for a sweeping investigation of Administration management of the Commodity Credit Corporation, and the move to limit the size of individual loans under the price support programme, triggered an active selling movement on Friday in the 1960-61 deliveries.

The selling drive pushed the October, 1960, delivery, down to 30.10 a pound, or 82 points—\$4.10 a bale—under the season's high just a few days previous.

## RECORD LOW

The turnover on Monday totalled 10,500 bales, making it the second smallest volume for a full five-hour session in the 2-year records of the commodity exchange administration. The record low was 9,400 bales, on Oct. 23, 1958.

The Census Bureau reported domestic consumption of raw cotton in April at 710,320 bales, or 729,000 bales in the corresponding period last year. However, the commodity exchange administration reported 6,486,630 bales vs. 6,197,000 bales last year.

Raw cotton exports for the season to May 18, as reported by the New York Cotton Exchange, totalled 2,274,120 bales compared with 4,036,000 bales reported to the same time last year.—UPI.



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# CHINA MAIL

**SHEAFFER'S**  
*Skrip*

Page 10 MONDAY, MAY 25, 1959.

## Men Who Robbed Blind Girl Get Two Years' Gaol

Two men who stole cash and jewellery valued at \$1,736 from a blind singer, were each sentenced to two years' gaol by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistracy this morning.

They were Lam Kwok-leung, 20, and Chan Kwong, 23, of no fixed abode.

Pacing sentence, Mr Yang said that they had committed a serious offence and they well understood at the time that the woman whose room they burgled at Luk Hoi Tung Boarding House, 150 Connaught Road Central, was blind.

Divisional Detective Inspector Boxall, prosecuting, said the blind girl singer, Lam Siu-ying, had been living in the boarding house since February this year. She lived with another girl who was also blind.

## Governor Inspects Two Police Stations

The Governor, Sir Robert Black, visited two Police Stations of the New Territories and Marine Command of the Hongkong Police this morning.

Sir Robert was accompanied on his inspection tour by the Commissioner of Police, Mr H. W. E. Heath.

The Governor travelled in a fast Marine Police launch from Queen's Pier to Cheung Chau Island, where he inspected the Police Station.

Later, he proceeded to Silvermine Bay, on Lantau Island, to visit the Mui Wo Police Station, which is situated on a hill overlooking the popular bathing beach.

## Her Savings

They earned their living by singing in restaurants and Lam had saved up \$1,120.

She also had one gold coin, two gold finger rings, a gold necklace and a gold bracelet.

On May 17 at about 8 p.m., she left her room and locked it with a padlock. When she returned early the next morning she discovered that all her jewellery and cash were missing.

Two men, who at the time, lived next door in the same boarding house, disappeared immediately after.

## Spent All

They were arrested last Saturday in Nathan Road.

After being cautioned, they admitted that they broke into Lam's room and stole the cash and jewels.

They told the Police that they had spent all the money dancing and gambling. They also bought new clothes recently. They had \$15 left.

Inspector Boxall said that the padlock which was used to secure the door to the blind girl's room, could be opened without a key and without doing any damage to it.

## Govt Departments Begin Move Into New Offices This Week

CHINA MAIL REPORTER

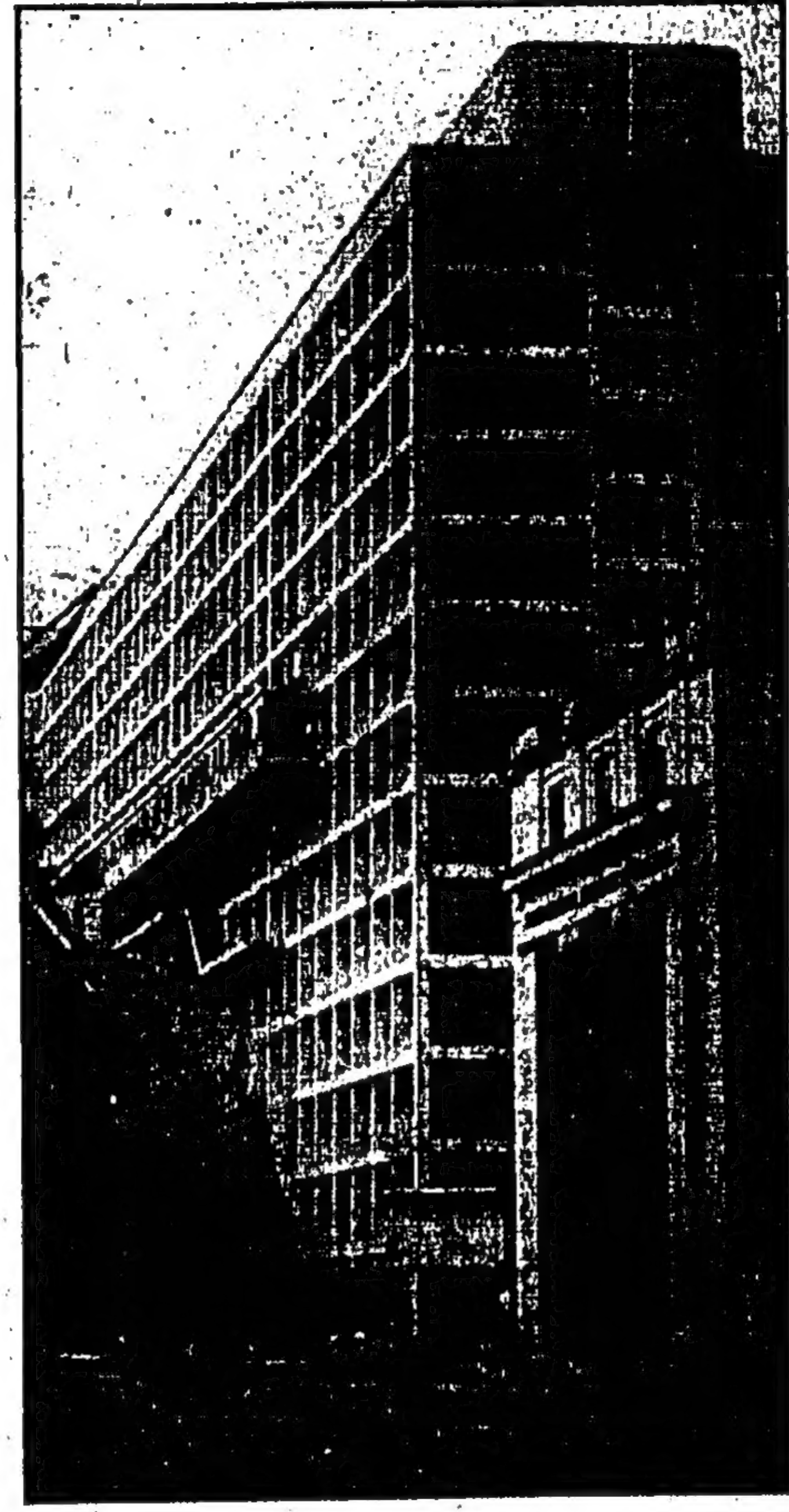
Within the next few weeks, eight Government departments will be moving into the new West Wing of the Central Government offices. This represents the final stage of the Government's scheme to centralise their various departments.

The first to move is the Treasury Department. They will vacate their present offices in Prince's Building on May 30 and 31.

Early in June the Public Relations Office moves in, followed by the Inland Revenue Department, the Audit Department, the Urban Services Department, the Registrar General's Department, the Government Printer's Department, the Post Office staff, and the Dental Clinic staff.

Built at a cost of \$11,500,000, the new West Wing is situated at the junction of Battery Path and Ico House Street. At this corner the building, which will be entirely air-conditioned, is 13 storeys or 153 feet high.

The first eight floors of the building at this corner have had to be terraced, owing to the steep hill on which they were built. The first complete floor, the ninth, stretches 343 feet from Ico House Street towards the Colonial Secretariat, and 148 feet along Ico House Street. There will be parking space for nearly 100 cars.



This morning's picture of the new offices.—China Mail Photo.

## FLAG DAY MAY NET \$35,000 FOR ST JAMES'

By A CHINA MAIL REPORTER

The St James' Settlement Flag Day appeal is expected to bring in about \$35,000, it was learned this morning.

Street sales of flags on Saturday netted almost \$20,000. This was "described as very good seeing this is the Settlement's first flag day."

In addition, appeals for donations sent out by mail have brought in about \$18,000. Donations are still coming in.

Money collected in the St James' Flag Day appeal this year will go towards the \$400,000 welfare centre for the Settlement in Kennedy Road overlooking Wanchai.

**Its Activities**

St James' Settlement—up to now it has been quartered in a Nissen hut which serves as a workshop, training centre, communal centre and church—aims at providing a new

workshop and trade training centre for youths and a permanent settlement house next door.

Among St James' present activities are a day nursery, a girls' handicraft class, printing class, free milk bar, mothers' club, boys' basketball class, English class, dental clinic, general clinic and an auto and electrical mechanic's class.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Thank You!

Sir,—Through your correspondence columns I would like to express my thanks to the St James' Settlement Flag Day Committee, to make public acknowledgment of the magnificent response on the part of the people of Hongkong to St James' Settlement's first Flag Day on Saturday last.

The sum of approximately \$20,000 was realised from collecting tins and we have received several thousand dollars in addition to this in donations. As soon as our figures are completed the Flag Day Committee intend to make individual acknowledgments. In the meantime, however, I would like everyone who helped whether by selling or buying flags, by donating money or refreshments, by helping at depots, by lending us tins and trays or by counting our takings, to know at once how very grateful I am for their whole-hearted and generous support.

New Settlement buildings partly financed by the goodness of Hongkong people will benefit many of our most deserving and needy families.

**KATHLEEN MCDONNELL**  
Chairman, St James' Settlement Flag Day Committee

### China Mail Headline

Sir,—I object to the way your paper uses the name of our beloved Queen Juliana. Could you in the future be more respectful to the Heads of foreign countries and use the title they bear instead of just calling "Juliana" in the headline, as you did on the front-page of China Mail on Saturday.

**"ANNOYED"**  
MEOW—Above our heads.—Ed.

## OFF TO A POOR START

By ERNST GOTTSCHALK

**T**he music Society started on Saturday night a new, very commendable venture in the dining room of the Gloucester Hotel, which can accommodate an audience of about 350. The venture—a summer series of piano recitals—intends to offer in pleasant surroundings music of an intimate character at an easily accessible, central location.

The first of these recitals in the series was, I regret to state, not a success and that despite the fact that the hall appeared to be acoustically agreeable for such an enterprise, that the seating arrangement was most sensible and that minor disturbances as, for instance, the strong hum of the air-conditioning, can be eliminated, as was already done during the second part of Saturday's recital.

In other words, the stage was well set, but the protagonist, pianist Miss Dorothy Simpson Smith, did not live up to even moderate expectations.

Miss Simpson Smith started off with Haydn's "Andante and Variations," following it up with Beethoven's "Andante and Variations," following it up with Chopin's "Andante and Variations." The recital was a disappointment in every respect. The pianist's style, making them sound indifferent and dull. She played Beethoven's C major sonata op. 2, No. 3 along, as if she had no patience with it, which resulted in gross inaccuracies and uneven playing.

Invitably, every artist does some things better than others. Therefore I had hoped that the romantic and modern composers, which made up the second part of Miss Simpson Smith's programme, would fare better than the classics.

Admittedly Miss Simpson Smith was less out of touch with Schubert, Chopin and Debussy than she had been with Handel, Haydn and Beethoven, because she had obviously more affection for their music.

But also here her interpretations suffered from technical untidiness, over-sentimentalising Chopin's "Nocturnes" for instance—and a haunting for tonal effects, which ever so often marred the artistic unity and true poetry of pieces by Schubert, Chopin, Debussy and Grieg.

I would have wished that the Music Society would have had a better beginning for its new, laudable enterprise and I sincerely hope that the failure on Saturday does not dishearten the society, or the audience, which was fairly numerous and which, significantly, paid the pianist only a perfunctory, polite applause for her efforts.

## Britain To Build Battle Training Area In N. Borneo

By JAMES FLANNERY

**Kuala Lumpur, May 25.**

British army units from Malaya are to build a battle training area in the wilds of North Borneo. This will be Britain's site for troop exercises in the Far East.

Engineers with dynamite will blast a way through primeval territory in the shadow of forbidding Mount Kinabalu, which rises to a height of 13,455 feet, to make a training area to hold about 2,250 men at a time—two battalions and a minor unit.

Those who move into the site will face hazards of sharks in coastal bays, crocodiles in jungle streams, malarial swamps, and cliff-edge roads.

This pioneer assault, beginning in May and June this year, will take British units inland to gently rolling grass country unexpectedly like the downs of England.

### Horse-Riding

Here, soldiers from tropical jungle territory can undergo manoeuvres in terrain resembling temperate lands, and virtually isolated from the outside world, apart from radio links and the small towns of North Borneo, a British colony.

Officers leading the expedition are looking forward to plenty of horse-riding and polo. Kota Belud, the nearest town to the training area, is one of the few places in Asia where genuine cowboys ride.

The Malays of Kota Belud, centre of a cattle industry, are expert horsemen. At weekends, the settlement holds race meetings with champion ponies entered from thatched-roof villages for miles around.

Major J. F. Allen, who will command the first squadron of engineers into the area, says: "It is really a lot of fun all round. We are looking forward to some games. Recreation will not be a problem."

"I watched the polo there on a preliminary visit. If they have ten horses, it is five a side, 14 horses makes it seven a side and so on. Informal, but they have a real game of polo, and it is good, too."

Major Allen, who comes from Dundela Park, Sandycove, Dublin, will head a Gurkha squadron of Engineers starting work in late May or June.

### Studying Maps

Direction of the work is in the hands of Lieutenant-Colonel W.G.F. Jackson, of Farnborough, Hants, who is with the 60 Gurkha Field Engineer Regiment at the jungle-trimmed Sungai Besi camp, near Kuala Lumpur.

In tropical-style military huts, Colonel Jackson and his aides are studying maps and landscape features of the area in Borneo at the northern tip of the island.

The first landings by engineers will be virtual invasions against rivers, rocks and coral reefs. Landing craft will take about 500 tons of equipment, including items like 15-ton excavators, by sea from Singapore.

Sixty-ton rafts, originally designed for crossing the Rhine, will float the equipment ashore and up a river.

Dynamite will blast obstructions to clear a way to build roads and wharves.

The rats will be floated to a base camp inland.

Engineers will then thrust south, rebuilding dangerous parts of a precarious road linking Jesselton and Kota Belud. The road, which skirts deep chasms along through mountain ranges, will be converted for two-way traffic.

Another push will be made from the base camp in the opposite direction to build a canvas town at the training area itself.

An airstrip will be laid out for supply aircraft.

Colonel Jackson says that the work this year will be done by two Gurkha squadrons, led by British officers, to be followed later by a British squadron.

### Tragedy

The training area is on rising, open countryside, free of the dark, dense jungle which blankets most of Asia. It lies beneath giant Kinabalu, mountain of tragedy, where hundreds of allied prisoners-of-war died in a forced march by the Japanese army during World War II.

Kinabalu, a granite peak standing alone from any range, is the highest mountain in Southeast Asia. It is worshipped, along with the spirits of the forest, by inland Borneo tribes.—Reuters.

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From the Files  
**25**  
years  
**AGO**

THERE is a flood of forged \$10 notes of the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China, in the Colony, according to the Police, Detective Sergeant T. J. Hemsley told the magistrate that he saw the manager of the Chartered Bank. The notes were now being withdrawn and new issues will be out shortly.

He said this in the course of a case in which Chu Tak-leung was charged with possession of three forged \$10 notes of the Chartered Bank. He was sentenced to six months hard labour.

Hongkong Cricket Club beat Chinese Recreation Club in the Leung tennis league by seven sets to two. Sullivan and Sewell, Wild and Armstrong, and T. A. Pearce and Bathurst played for HKCC while F. H. Kwok and S. W. Liang, H. Y. Ho and L. Li, and K. Au and T. F. Lo played for CRC.

Kowloon Cricket Club, consisting of E. C. Fincher, E. F. Fincher, W. Nyde and J. Rogers, F. Grose and A. E. P. Guest, beat a Chinese Recreation Club team consisting of Ng Sze-kwong and Chiu Chun-chiu, Lu Tak-lum and Tam Yock-ming, and Ng Kam-chung, and Tan Chung-yun by six sets to three.

JUNE 13 marks the coming of age of one of Hongkong's best-known and most enterprising establishments—Mackintosh's Ltd, the men's wear specialists whose reputation is known not only in Hongkong but throughout the Far East.

Flaunting superstition, the firm opened its doors on June 13, 1913 with Mr F. A. Mackintosh and a staff of one—a "collier".

How well the foundations were laid and how astiduously the founder of the firm applied himself to its development may be gathered from the fact that today the staff consists of six Europeans and over forty other employees.

Mrs J. H. Taggart, one of Hongkong's most popular hostesses is leaving by the President Hoover early on Saturday morning for San Francisco where she will join her daughter, Patsy.

## CJ's Trade Warning

(Continued From Page 1)

a larger profit... we do not think we should be justified in interfering with the sentence."

The Court ordered that the sentence be dated from the day of conviction instead of today (as would be the normal procedure if an appeal was dismissed).

### Too Severe

Sitting with Sir Michael, was Mr Justice J. R. Gregg and Mr Justice R. H. Mills-Owens. Earlier, the Hon. Leo d'Almada QC, representing the appellants, contended that in view of all circumstances of the case, the sentence was too severe.

Mr d'Almada said that quite often in the District Courts there were sentences imposed which were shorter than the ones in the present case for offences involving dangerous drugs—except, of course, in cases where the amount of drug involved was exceptionally large.

Counsel also referred to the case of a Superintendent of Mines convicted in 1956 of accepting a bribe of \$1,000 in order that he may commit a dereliction of his duty, and was given two years.

That was a most serious case, as it involved the

betrayal of trust by a civil servant, he added.

In reply, Mr D. N. E. Ros, Crown Counsel, said the present offence was a most serious matter.

He stated that if Hongkong issued certificates of origin which could not be trusted by other countries this would certainly affect the Colony's good name as far as international trade was concerned.

Regarding the sentence on the Superintendent of Mines, Crown Counsel said the acceptance of the bribe was of personal consideration, and did not affect the Colony's trade as the corruption in the present case did.

Mr Patrick Yu appeared with Mr d'Almada for the appellants. Both were instructed by Peter Mo & Co.

### Repairs For Destroyer

The 2,800-ton Australia destroyer, HMAS Voyager, will be remaining in port until mid-June, undergoing repairs.

A Royal Navy spokesman refused to disclose the reason for the repairs this morning.

The "Daring class" destroyer, which was built in Sydney, was launched in May, 1952.